**EL GENERO**

| **análisis** | analysis |
| --- | --- |
| **el ángel** | angel |
| **el aroma** | aroma |
| **el ataúd** | casket, coffin |
| **el césped** | lawn |
| **el cometa** | comet |
| **el clima** | climate |
| **el crucigrama** | crossword puzzle |
| **el día** | day |
| **el dilema** | dilemma |
| **el diploma** | diploma |
| **el drama** | drama, play |
| **el fantasma** | ghost |
| **el idioma** | language |
| **el lema** | slogan, motto |
| **el mapa** | map |
| **el / la monarca** | monarch |
| **el panorama** | panorama |
| **el Papa** | the Pope |
| **el papá** | dad |
| **el planeta** | planet |
| **el poema** | poem |
| **el problema** | problem |
| **el síntoma** | symptom |
| **el sistema** | system |
| **el SIDA** | AIDS |
| **el telegrama** | telegram |
| **el tema** | theme, topic |
| **el tranvía** | streetcar, trolly |
| **el trauma** | trauma |
| **el arte** | art |
| **la arena** | sand |
| **la coliflor** | cauliflower |
| **la autopista** | highway |
| **la crisis** | crisis |
| **la flor** | flower |
| **la foto** | photograph |
| **la imagen** | image |
| **la labor** | labor, work |
| **la mano** | hand |
| **la modelo** | model |
| **la moto** | motocycle, moped |
| **la parte** | part |
| **la radio** | radio (broadcast) |
| **la sartén** | frying pan |
| **la tesis** | thesis |
| **la víctima** | victim |
| **la yema** | yolk (egg) |
| **el agua / las aguas** | water |
| **el águila / las águilas** | eagle |
| **el hacha / las hachas** | hachet |
| **el arpa / las arpas** | harp |
| **el asma / las asmas** | asma |
| **el hada / las hadas** | fairy |
| **el aula / las aulas** | classroom |
| **el haba / las habas** | bean |
| **el arma / las armas** | weapon, arms |
| **el hambre / las hambres** | hunger |
| **el alba / las albas** | dawn |
| **el ama / las amas** | housewife |
| **el área / las áreas** | area |
| **el ancla / las anclas** | anchor |
| **la cometa** | kite |
| **el coma** | coma |
| **la coma** | comma |
| **el cólera** | cholera |
| **la cólera** | anger |
| **el corte** | a cut (haircut) |
| **la corte** | court (of law) |
| **el capital** | capital $$ |
| **la capital** | capital (city) |
| **el cura** | priest |
| **la cura** | cure |
| **el editorial** | editorial |
| **la editorial** | publisher / publishing house |
| **el frente** | front (weather, military) |
| **la frente** | forehead |
| **el orden** | order, sequence |
| **la orden** | command, religious order |
| **el pendiente** | earring |
| **la pendiente** | slope |
| **el policía** | policeman |
| **la policía** | police force, policewoman |
| **el radio** | Receiver |

**MODISMOS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **sin embargo** | nevertheless |
| **ahora mismo** | right now |
| **de nuevo** | again |
| **hacer el papel** | to the play the role of |
| **dar un paseo** | to take a walk |
| **raras veces** | seldom |
| **soñar con** | to dream about |
| **al día siguiente** | the following day |
| **sobre todo** | above all, especially |
| **llevar a cabo** | to carry out |
| **darse cuenta de** | to realize |
| **echar de menos** | to miss someone |
| **por si acaso** | just in case |
| **tratar de** | to deal with, to be about |
| **querer decir** | to mean |
| **a menudo** | often |
| **a la vez** | at the same time |
| **por lo menos** | at least |
| **de vez en cuando** | from time to time |
| **en vez de** | instead of |
| **tan pronto como sea posible** | as soon as possible |
| **en seguida** | at once, right away |
| **a pesar de** | in spite of |
| **dar con** | to meet up with, bump into |
| **de buena gana** | willingly |
| **de mala gana** | unwillingly |
| **hacer caso de / a** | to pay attention to |
| **por lo visto** | evidently |
| **por supuesto** | of course |
| **pensar en** | to think of, about |
| **pensar de** | to have an opinion |
| **de golpe/ de repente** | suddenly |
| **carecer de** | to lack |
| **hace mucho tiempo** | long ago |
| **lograr** | to attain, to successfully do... |
| **tener ganas de** | to feel like... |
| **tardar en** | to delay |
| **al + infin** | upon |
| **dejar de + inf.** | to stop doing.... |
| **volver a + inf.** | to return to doing... |
| **por eso** | therefore |
| **a pie** | on foot |
| **de pie, parado** | standing |
| **a causa de** | because of |
| **a propósito** | on purpose, by the way |
| **a tiempo** | on time |
| **de veras** | really, truly |
| **de hecho** | in fact |
| **de memoria** | by heart |
| **de acuerdo / vale** | agreed, OK |

**EL HOGAR Pt. 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **el abrelatas** | can opener |
| **el aceite** | oil |
| **la aceituna** | olive |
| **el aderezo** | (salad) dressing |
| **agregar** | to add to |
| **agrio** | sour |
| **el agua** | water |
| **el agua mineral** | mineral water |
| **el aguacate** | avocado |
| **ahumado** | smoked |
| **el ajo** | garlic |
| **al punto; está servida** | "ready" as in the food is "ready" |
| **el albaricoque** | apricot |
| **la alcoba / la habitación** | bedroom |
| **la alfombra** | carpet, rug |
| **alimentar** | to feed |
| **alimenticio** | related to food |
| **el alimento** | food item |
| **la almeja** | clam |
| **la almendra** | almond |
| **el almíbar** | syrup |
| **la almohada** | pillow |
| **el aluminio** | aluminum |
| **apagar** | to turn off |
| **el aparato** | appliance, device |
| **el apio** | celery |
| **el arándano** | cranberry |
| **el armario** | closet, wardrobe |
| **arreglar** | to fix, arrange, tidy up |
| **el arroz** | rice |
| **la arveja** | pea |
| **asado** | roasted |
| **asador** | roaster |
| **la aspiradora** | vacuum |
| **el ave** | bird, poultry |
| **la avena** | oatmeal |
| **el azafrán** | saffron |
| **el azúcar** | sugar |
| **la bañera** | bathtub |
| **barrer** | to sweep |
| **la basura** | the trash |
| **el batido** | milkshake |
| **la batidora** | mixer, blender |
| **beber** | to drink |
| **bien cocido** | well done |
| **blusa** | blouse |
| **el bocadillo** | sub sandwich |
| **la bodega** | wine cellar |
| **el bombón** | candy, bonbon |
| **la bota** | boot |
| **el bróculi** | brocolli |
| **la cabra** | goat |
| **el cacahuete / el maní** | peanut |
| **la cacerola** | a pot |
| **el café** | coffee |
| **la cafetera** | coffee pot |
| **el caldo** | broth, stew |
| **el calentador** | the heater |
| **caliente** | hot |
| **la caloría** | calorie |
| **caluroso** | warm |
| **la cama** | bed |
| **el camarón** | shrimp |
| **la camisa** | shirt |
| **la camiseta** | T-shirt |
| **la carne molida** | ground beef |
| **la carne** | meat |
| **el cartón** | carton |
| **la cebolla** | onion |
| **le cena** | dinner |
| **cepillar / el cepillo** | to brush / the brush |
| **la cerámica** | pottery, ceramics |
| **el cereal** | cereal |
| **la cereza** | cherry |
| **el césped** | the lawn |
| **la ciruela seca** | prune |
| **el cocido** | the stew, broth |
| **la cocina** | kitchen |
| **el coco** | coconut |
| **el colesterol** | cholesterol |
| **colgar la ropa** | to hang up the clothes |
| **la coliflor** | cauliflower |
| **la comida** | the food, meal |
| **la cómoda, el tocador** | the dresser, chest of drawers |
| **congelado / congelador** | frozen/ to freeze |
| **la copa** | the glass (of wine) |
| **el cordero** | the lamb |
| **correr las cortinas** | to draw the curtains |
| **cortar el césped / cortar** | to cut the lawn / to cut |
| **la cortina** | the curtain |
| **la crema** | cream |
| **crudo** | raw |
| **el cuadro** | the painting |
| **el cubo** | the bucket, pail |
| **la cuchara** | the spoon |
| **la cucharada** | spoonful |
| **el cuchillo** | knife |
| **la chaqueta** | jacket |
| **el cheque** | the check (banking) |
| **el chocolate** | chocolate |
| **la chuleta** | the (pork) chop |
| **dar de comer al perro** | to feed the dog |
| **el dátil** | date |
| **delicioso / exquisito** | tasty, delicious, bootylicious :o) |
| **el diente** | clove (of garlic) |
| **la dieta** | diet |
| **dorado** | golden brown |
| **dulce / el dulce** | sweet/ a candy |
| **el durazno/ el melocotón** | peach |
| **encender** | to turn on |
| **la ensalada** | salad |
| **en escabeche** | pickled |
| **la escoba** | broom |
| **escurrir** | to drain |
| **el espagueti** | spaghetti |
| **el espárrago** | aspargus |
| **el espejo** | mirror |
| **esponjoso** | spongy |
| **el estante** | bookshelf |
| **estar a dieta** | to be on a diet |
| **la estufa** | stove |
| **la etiqueta** | the label |
| **la falda** | skirt |
| **la fécula** | starch |
| **la fibra** | fiber |
| **el flan** | flan, egg custard |
| **el fregadero** | the sink |
| **fregar los platos** | to wash the dishes |
| **freír** | to fry |
| **la fresa** | strawberry |
| **fresco** | fresh |
| **el frijol / la habichuela** | the bean |
| **la fruta** | fruit |
| **el gabinete** | cabinet |
| **la galleta** | cookie, cracker |
| **la gaseosa** | soft drink, soda |
| **el grano** | grain |
| **la grasa** | grease |
| **el guisado** | the stew |
| **el guisante** | green pea |
| **la harina** | flour |
| **el helado** | ice cream |
| **la herramienta** | tool |
| **el hígado** | liver |
| **el hogar** | the home |
| **espeso, -a** | thick |

**EL HOGAR Pt. 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **el hongo** | mushroom |
| **horneado** | baked |
| **hornear** | to bake |
| **horno de microondas** | microwave |
| **huevo** | egg |
| **el ingrediente** | ingredient |
| **ingreso** | income |
| **inodoro** | toilet |
| **invitado** | guest |
| **el jabón** | soap |
| **jalea** | jelly |
| **el jarabe** | syrup |
| **judías verdes** | green beans |
| **jugo / zumo** | juice |
| **jugoso** | juicy |
| **kilo** | kilogram |
| **lámpara** | lamp |
| **lata** | tin can |
| **lavabo** | sink |
| **lavadora** | washer |
| **lavaplatos** | dishwasher |
| **lavar** | to wash |
| **la leche** | milk |
| **lechuga** | lettuce |
| **la legumbre** | vegetable |
| **las lentejas** | lentils |
| **la leña** | firewood |
| **licuar** | liquify, blend |
| **limón** | lemon |
| **limonada** | limonade |
| **limpiar** | to clean |
| **limpieza** | the cleaning |
| **madera** | wood |
| **maíz** | corn |
| **mango** | mango |
| **manta** | blanket |
| **lard, shortning** | manteca |
| **butter** | mantequilla |
| **manzana** | apple |
| **margarina** | margerine |
| **marisco** | shellfish, seafood |
| **martillo** | hammer |
| **mayonesa** | mayonaise |
| **mazorca de maíz** | corn cob |
| **medicina** | medicine |
| **melocotón / durazno** | peach |
| **el melón** | melon, cantaloupe |
| **el merengue** | merengue |
| **merienda** | late-afternoon snack |
| **mermelada** | jam, marmelade |
| **mesa** | table |
| **mesita** | night stand |
| **mezcla** | mix |
| **la miel** | honey |
| **mostaza** | mustard |
| **la naranja** | orange |
| **la nevera** | freezer / cooler |
| **la nuez** | nut, walnut |
| **la olla** | pot |
| **onza** | ounce |
| **el ordenador** | computer |
| **ordenar los juguetes** | to straighten up the toys |
| **pajita** | (drinking) straw |
| **palomitas de maíz** | popcorn |
| **el panecillo** | roll |
| **los pantalones** | pants |
| **papa / patata** | potato |
| **papaya** | papaya |
| **el papel** | paper |
| **el pariente** | relative |
| **pasar la aspiradora** | to vacuum |
| **pasas** | raisins |
| **el pastel** | pie, pastry |
| **pavo** | turkey |
| **la pechuga** | breast (chicken) |
| **el pepino** | cucumber / pickle |
| **pera** | pear |
| **el pescado** | fish |
| **piano** | piano |
| **picar** | to chop, dice |
| **pimienta** | pepper |
| **la piña** | pineapple |
| **el piso** | floor (level) |
| **la plancha** | iron (for ironing clothes, etc) |
| **planchar** | to iron |
| **plátano** | plantain |
| **plato** | plate |
| **poco asado** | lightly roasted |
| **poco cocido** | rare (barely cooked) |
| **polvo** | powder, dust |
| **poner la mesa** | to set the table |
| **la porción** | serving, portion |
| **el postre** | dessert |
| **precalentar** | to preheat |
| **el presupuesto** | budget |
| **probar** | to taste, test, try on |
| **la proteína** | protein |
| **el pulpo** | octopus |
| **el quehacer** | chore |
| **queso** | cheese |
| **rábano** | radish |
| **radio despertador** | radio alarm |
| **rallar** | to grate, shread |
| **rebanada** | slice (of bread) |
| **receta** | recipe/ prescription |
| **recoger la ropa del suelo** | to pick the clothing up off the floor |
| **refrescante** | refreshing |
| **refresco** | soft drink |
| **refrigerado** | refrigerated |
| **regar (ie) las plantas** | to water the plants |
| **el requesón** | cottage cheese |
| **la res** | beef |
| **ropero** | closet, wardrobe |
| **la sábana** | bed sheet |
| **el sabor** | the taste |
| **sabroso** | tasty |
| **sacar la basura** | to take out the trash |
| **la sacarina** | saccharin |
| **el saco** | bag, sack |
| **sacudir** | to shake, to dust |
| **la sal** | salt |
| **sala** | living room |
| **salado** | salty |
| **la salchicha, el chorizo** | sausage |
| **salsa** | sauce, gravy |
| **la sandía** | watermelon |
| **la sartén** | frying pan |
| **la secadora** | dryer |
| **secar los platos** | to dry the dishes |
| **seco** | dry |
| **el sillón** | arm chair, recliner |
| **el sofá** | the sofa, couch |
| **sopa** | soup |
| **sucio** | dirty |
| **el suelo** | ground, floor |
| **el supermercado** | supermarket |
| **el tamaño** | size |
| **el tarro** | jar |
| **la taza del inodoro** | toilet bowl |
| **la taza** | cup |
| **el té** | tea |
| **el tenedor** | fork |
| **la ternera** | veal |
| **la tetera** | teapot |
| **el tocadiscos** | record/CD player |
| **el tocador** | dressing table, vanity |
| **el tomate** | tomato |
| **la toronja** | grapefruit |
| **la torta** | cake (Mexico=sandwich) |
| **tortilla** | tortilla (mex), omlette (sp.) |
| **el tostador** | toaster |
| **tostar (ue)** | to toast |
| **el traje** | suit |
| **el trozo** | piece |
| **el utensilio / el cubierto** | utensil |
| **la uva** | grape |
| **el vegetal / la legumbre / verdura** | vegetable |
| **vegetariano** | vegetarian |
| **el ventilador** | fan |
| **el vestido** | dress |
| **el vidrio / el cristal** | glass (not a drinking glass) |
| **el vinagre** | vinager |
| **la vitamina** | vitamin |
| **la zanahoria** | carrot |
| **la soya o la soja** | soy (beans) |

**EL HOGAR**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **el horno** | the oven |
| **la afeitadora** | the razor |
| **la olla** | the pot |
| **el fregadero** | the sink |
| **la lavadora** | the washing machine |
| **el secador a mano** | the hair dryer |
| **la batidora** | the blender, mixer |
| **el aire acondicionado** | the air conditioner |
| **el lavaplatos** | the dishwasher |
| **la alcoba** | the bedroom |
| **los alicates** | the pliers |
| **la almohada** | the pillow |
| **el árbol** | the tree |
| **el arbusto** | the bush, shrub |
| **la azotea** | the (flat) roof |
| **el azucarero** | the sugar bowl |
| **los azulejos** | the tiles |
| **la bandeja / la charola** | the tray |
| **el baño** | the bathroom |
| **la bombilla / el foco** | the lightbulb |
| **la bañera** | the bathtub |
| **la toalla / el paño** | the towel |
| **el botiquín** | first aid kit |
| **la pasta dentifrica (de dientes)** | the tooth paste |
| **la jabonera** | the soapdish |
| **el champú** | the shampoo |
| **el grifo /la llave** | the faucet, spigot |
| **la basurero** | the trashcan |
| **la sala de estar** | the living room |
| **el estante** | the bookshelf |
| **la chimenea** | the fireplace |
| **la calefacción** | the heater |
| **el cuarto** | the bedroom |
| **la cama** | the bed |
| **el armario** | the closet |
| **el cajón** | the drawer |
| **la percha** | the coat hanger |
| **la sábana** | the bed sheet |
| **el colchón** | the mattress |
| **la escoba** | the broom |
| **la plancha** | the iron |
| **el trapo** | the rag, cloth |
| **el cenicero** | the ash tray |
| **el cepillo** | the brush |
| **la cerradura / el candado** | the pad lock |
| **el césped** | the lawn |
| **el clavo** | the nail |
| **la cocina** | the kitchen |
| **la colcha** | the bedspread |
| **el cortacéspedes** | the lawnmower |
| **el cubo / el balde** | the bucket |
| **la cuna** | the cradle, crib |
| **los deberes / los quehaceres** | the chores |
| **el desagüe** | the drain |
| **el desodorante** | the deoderant |
| **la despensa** | the pantry |
| **el despertador** | the alarm clock |
| **el destornillador** | the screwdriver |
| **el dormitorio** | the bedroom |
| **la ducha** | the shower |
| **el enchufe** | the electrical outlet, socket |
| **el equipo de sonido** | the stereo / sound system |
| **la escalera** | the stairs /escalator |
| **la esponja** | sponge |
| **la estufa** | the stove |
| **el fregadero** | kitchen sink |
| **la funda** | pillow case |
| **el gancho** | the hook |
| **el garaje** | garage |
| **las herramientas** | the tools |
| **la hierba / el zacate** | the grass |
| **las hojas de afeitar** | razor blades |
| **el humo** | the smoke |
| **el imperdible** | the safety pin |
| **la lámpara** | lamp |
| **el lavamanos** | bathroom sink |
| **la linterna eléctrica** | flashlight |
| **el llavero** | key ring |
| **la maceta** | flower pot |
| **la manguera** | hose (garden) |
| **la manta / la cobija** | blanket |
| **el mantel** | tablecloth |
| **el mantequero** | butter dish |
| **el maquillaje** | make-up |
| **el marco** | picture frame |
| **el martillo** | hammer |
| **el microondas** | microwave oven |
| **los muebles** | furniture |
| **la nevera** | freezer |
| **la pala** | shovel |
| **el papel higiénico** | toilet paper |
| **la pared / el muro** | wall |
| **el peine** | comb |
| **las persianas** | blinds |
| **el pimentero / el salero** | pepper shaker / salt shaker |
| **el rastrillo** | the rake |
| **el retrete / el inodoro** | toilet |
| **el sacacorchos** | corkscrew |
| **el saco de dormir/ el esleepin** | sleeping bag |
| **la sartén** | frying pan |
| **el sillón / la butaca (teatro)** | armchair |
| **la soga** | rope |
| **el sótano** | the basement |
| **el suelo** | the floor |
| **la tabla de planchar** | ironing board |
| **el tapón** | stopper/ plug |
| **el tejado** | rooftop |
| **la tienda de campaña** | tent |
| **el timbre** | doorbell |
| **el toallero** | towel rack |
| **el toldo** | canopy, awning |
| **el tornillo** | screw |
| **el vestíbulo** | lobby, foyer |
| **barrer** | to sweep |
| **cocer (ue)** | to cook |
| **enchufar** | to plug in |
| **hacer el lavado** | to do the laundry |
| **pasar la aspiradora** | to vacuum |
| **pulir** | to polish |
| **quemar un fusible** | to blow/burn a fuse |
| **quitar el polvo/ sacudir los muebles** | to dust |
| **tirar la basura** | to throw out the trash |
| **acogedor(-a)** | warm, cozy, welcoming |

**LA SALUD**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **el acné** | acne |
| **La adolesencia** | Adolescence |
| **Adoptar** | Adopt |
| **El Alcohol** | Alcohol |
| **La alergia** | Allergy |
| **Aliviarse** | to alleviate |
| **La Ambulancia** | Ambulance |
| **El apagón** | Black out |
| **Arruinar** | To ruin |
| **la asprina** | Asprine |
| **Asustar, espantar, dar miedo** | to scare |
| **atender** | to tend to |
| **atropellar** | to run over |
| **Auxilio, Socorro** | help! |
| **La avalancha** | Avalanche |
| **Ayudar** | to help |
| **La bacteria** | bacteria |
| **la cabeza** | head |
| **caerse** | to fall down |
| **calmar** | to calm down |
| **la camilla** | stretcher |
| **el cáncer** | cancer |
| **la cara /el rostro** | face |
| **el caso** | case |
| **el catarro, resfriado** | cold |
| **la causa** | cause |
| **la célula** | cell |
| **la cicatriz** | scar |
| **el ciclón** | cyclon |
| **el cirujano** | surgeon |
| **la clínica** | clinic |
| **la consulta** | consultation |
| **consultar** | to consult |
| **contagiar** | to contract |
| **el corazón** | heart |
| **la cortada** | cut |
| **crónico** | cronic |
| **la Cruz Roja** | Red Cross |
| **el cuerpo** | body |
| **el cuidado** | care |
| **La cura** | cure |
| **curar** | to cure |
| **la curita** | bandaid |
| **chocar con** | to wreck |
| **el/la dentista** | dentist |
| **el derrumbe** | landslide |
| **desastroso** | disasterous |
| **descansar** | to rest |
| **el descanso** | rest |
| **descuidado** | careless |
| **desmayarse** | to faint |
| **la diarrea** | diarrhea |
| **la dieta** | diet |
| **el diluvio** | flood |
| **el/la doctora** | doctor |
| **el doctor** | doctor |
| **doler** | to be in pain, to ache |
| **dolor de** | pain of... |
| **dormido** | asleep |
| **dormir** | to sleep |
| **la droga** | drug |
| **embarazada, encinta** | pregnant |
| **embarazoso** | embarassing |
| **la emergencia** | emergency |
| **emocional** | emotional |
| **la energía** | energy |
| **la enfermedad** | sickness |
| **la enfermera** | nurse |
| **enfermo** | sick |
| **la epidemia** | epidimic |
| **la erupción de volcán** | volcanic eruption |
| **la espalda** | back |
| **el/la especialista** | specialist |
| **la espinilla** | shin / pimple |
| **el estilo de vida** | life style |
| **estirar** | to stretch |
| **estornudar** | to sneeze |
| **el estreñimiento** | constipation |
| **el estrés** | stress |
| **(el) experto** | expert |
| **fallecer** | to pass away |
| **la farmacia** | pharmacy |
| **la fiebre, calentura** | fever |
| **la frente** | forehead |
| **fumar** | to smoke |
| **el ginecólogo** | gynecologist |
| **la glándula** | gland |
| **el granito, grano** | pimple |
| **la grasa** | grease |
| **la gripe** | flu |
| **la herida** | wound |
| **herido** | wounded |
| **la higiene** | hygene |
| **hincharse** | to swell |
| **la hipodérmica** | hypodermic needle |
| **el hipo** | hiccups |
| **el hombro** | shoulder |
| **la hormona** | hormone |
| **el hospital** | hospital |
| **el huracán** | hurricane |
| **impedir una enfermedad** | fight off an illness |
| **la incapacidad** | disability |
| **el incendio, fuego** | fire |
| **el infarto, ataque al corazón** | heart attack |
| **el insomnio** | insomnia |
| **la inundación** | flood |
| **la inyección** | injection |
| **el jarabe** | syrup (cough) |
| **la /el médico (-a)** | medical doctor |
| **el medicamento** | medication |
| **la medicina** | medication |
| **el mordisco** | bite (w/ teeth) |
| **la muela** | tooth |
| **muerto** | dead |
| **la muleta** | crutch |
| **nauseabundo** | nauseous |
| **el nervio** | nerve |
| **la nevada** | snow fall |
| **el nódulo** | knot, lump |
| **operar** | to operate |
| **el/la paciente** | patient |
| **padecer de, sufrir** | to suffer |
| **palpitar** | to beat |
| **el pánico** | panic |
| **las paperas** | mumps |
| **el pecho** | chest |
| **el/la pedíatra** | pediatrician |
| **el peligro** | danger |
| **el percance** | mishap |
| **la picadura** | bite, sting |
| **la piel** | skin |
| **el poro** | pore |
| **la presión** | pressure |
| **prevenir** | to prevent |
| **la presión sanguínea** | blood pressure |
| **el pronóstico** | prognosis |
| **el / la psicólogo(a)** | psychologist |
| **el/la psiquiatra** | shrink, psychiatrist |
| **la pubertad** | puberty |
| **el pulso** | pulse |
| **el pus** | pus |
| **quebrar (ie)** | to break |
| **una quemadura** | a burn |
| **la quimioterapia** | chemotherapy |
| **el quiste** | cyst |
| **la radioterapia** | radiation |
| **recuperarse** | recuperate |
| **recurrir** | to resort to |
| **la relajación** | relaxation |
| **relajarse** | to relax |
| **el remedio** | remedy |
| **el resfriado** | cold |
| **el riesgo** | risk |
| **romper** | to break |
| **la sala de emergencia** | ER |
| **la saliva** | saliva |
| **la salud** | health |
| **sangrar** | to bleed |
| **la sangre** | blood |
| **el sarampión** | the measles |
| **el servicio** | service |
| **severe** | serious |
| **el SIDA** | AIDS |
| **el síndrome** | syndrome |
| **la sinusitis** | sinusitis |
| **el/la sobreviviente** | survivor |
| **sudoroso** | sweaty |
| **el sueno** | dream,sleep |
| **el temblor** | seizure |
| **la temperatura** | temperature |
| **tener náuseas** | to be nauseated |
| **el/la terapueta** | therapist |
| **el terremoto** | earthquake |
| **el tornado** | tornado |
| **la tos** | cough |
| **toser** | to cough |
| **el tratamiento** | treatment |
| **tropezar con/dar con** | to bump into |
| **la tuberculosis** | tuberculosis |
| **el tumor** | tumor |
| **la varicela** | chicken pox |
| **el vendaje** | bandage |
| **el veterinario** | vet |
| **el yeso** | cast |
| **la viruela** | small pox |
| **torcerse** | to sprain, twist |
| **el reflejo** | reflex |
| **la tormenta** | storm |
| **el testigo** | witness |

**LA MEDICINA II**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **la alergia** | allergy |
| **el alma** | soul |
| **la amígdala** | tonsil |
| **la anestesia** | anesthetic |
| **el antibiótico** | antibiotic |
| **el apéndice** | appendix |
| **la arruga** | wrinkle |
| **al asma** | asthma |
| **la barba** | beard |
| **la boca** | mouth |
| **el brazo** | arm |
| **la cabeza** | head |
| **la cadera** | hip |
| **el calmante** | sedative, tranquilizer |
| **la camilla** | stretcher |
| **el cáncer** | cancer |
| **la cara** | face |
| **el catarro/el resfriado** | cold |
| **la ceja** | eyebrow |
| **el cerebro** | brain |
| **una Cesárea** | Caesarean section |
| **la cicatriz** | scar |
| **la cintura** | waist |
| **la cirugía** | surgery |
| **el cirujano** | surgeon |
| **el codo** | elbow |
| **el corazón** | heart |
| **la costilla** | rib |
| **el cuello** | neck |
| **el cuerpo** | body |
| **la curita/ la tirita** | bandaid |
| **el cutis** | complexion |
| **el dedo** | finger |
| **el dedo de pie** | toe |
| **el dedo pulgar** | thumb |
| **la diagnosis** | diagnosis |
| **la diarrea** | diarrhea |
| **el diente/la muela** | tooth |
| **las encías** | gums |
| **la enfermedad venérea** | an STD |
| **las enfermedades** | illnesses |
| **la enfermera** | nurse |
| **los escalofríos** | chills |
| **la espalda** | back |
| **el estómago** | stomach |
| **estreñido** | constipated |
| **el examen físico** | physical exam |
| **el farmacéutico** | pharmacist |
| **la fiebre** | fever |
| **la frente** | forehead |
| **la garganta** | throat |
| **las glándulas** | glands |
| **la herida** | wound, injury |
| **la hígado** | liver |
| **el hombro** | shoulder |
| **el hueso** | bone |
| **una intervención** | operation |
| **la jaqueca** | migraine |
| **la jeringuilla** | syringe |
| **los labios** | lips |
| **la lengua** | tongue |
| **la leucemia** | leukemia |
| **la locura** | madness |
| **el lunar** | mole |
| **la mandíbula** | jaw |
| **la mano** | hand |
| **la mejilla** | cheek |
| **la muestra de heces** | feces sample |
| **la muestra de orina** | urine sample |
| **el muslo** | thigh |
| **las nalgas** | butt |
| **la nariz** | nose |
| **el nivel de colesterol** | cholesterol level |
| **el nudillo** | knuckle |
| **el oído** | inner ear |
| **el ojo** | eye |
| **la oreja** | outter ear |
| **el paladar** | palate |
| **la pantorrilla** | calf (of the leg) |
| **el párpado** | eyelid |
| **el pecho** | chest |
| **el pelo/el cabello** | hair |
| **la pestaña** | eyelash |
| **la picazón** | rash |
| **el pie** | foot |
| **la piel** | skin |
| **la pierna** | leg |
| **la póliza de seguro** | insurance policy |
| **la presión arterial** | blood pressure |
| **el pronóstico** | prognosis |
| **los pulmones** | lungs |
| **los rayos X** | X-rays |
| **la receta** | prescription |
| **los riñones** | kidneys |
| **la rodilla** | knee |
| **la sala de emergencia** | emergency room |
| **la sangre** | blood |
| **el SIDA** | AIDS |
| **la silla de ruedas** | wheel chair |
| **los síntomas** | symptoms |
| **el tobillo** | ankle |
| **torcer** | to sprain, twist |
| **la tos** | cough |
| **el transplante** | transplant |
| **el tratamiento** | treatment |
| **la úlcera** | ulcer |
| **la uña** | fingernail |
| **la vacuna** | vaccine |
| **la varicela** | chicken pox |
| **la venda** | bandage |
| **la verruga** | wart |
| **el yeso** | cast, plaster |
| **ahogarse** | to drown, suffocate |
| **alimentarse** | to feed |
| **amanecer mal** | to wake up feeling ill |
| **cuidarse** | to take care of |
| **dar a luz** | to give birth |
| **doler (ue)** | to hurt |
| **donar un órgano** | donate an organ |
| **estar agotado/rendido** | to be exhausted |
| **estar de parto** | to be in labor |
| **estornudar** | to aneeze |
| **guardar cama** | to stay in bed |
| **hacer ejercicio** | to exercise |
| **no caerle bien** | to not sit well (on your stomach) |
| **ponerle una inyección** | to give a shot, injection |
| **sacar la lengua** | to stick out your tongue |
| **sonarse la nariz** | to blow your nose |
| **tomar el pulso** | to take a pulse |
| **vomitar** | to vomit |
| **cardíaco** | cardiac |
| **deprimido** | depressed |
| **embarazada/encinta** | pregnant |
| **gemelo** | twin |
| **grave** | serious |
| **hinchado** | swollen |
| **mareado/vértigo** | dizzy, sea-sick |
| **quirúrgico** | surgical |
| **trillizo** | triplet |
| **¡achis!** | achoo |
| **¡salud!** | Bless you! |
| **¡Socorro!** | Help! |

**EL MEDIO AMBIENTE**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **el león** | lion |
| **el leopardo** | leopard |
| **la liebre** | hare |
| **la lila** | lilac |
| **lindo** | pretty |
| **la linterna** | lantern, flashlight |
| **el lirio** | lily |
| **el lobo** | wolf |
| **la lumbre** | flame |
| **la llama** | llama |
| **el llano** | plain, flat |
| **llover** | to rain |
| **la llovizna** | drizzle |
| **lluvioso** | rainy |
| **la manada** | herd, flock |
| **el manzano** | apple tree |
| **el mapa** | map |
| **la margarita** | daisy |
| **la mariposa** | butterfly |
| **la menta** | peppermint |
| **el meteorólogo** | weatherman |
| **la miel** | honey |
| **la mochila** | backpack |
| **el mono/el chango/el mico** | monkey |
| **la montaña** | mountain |
| **la mosca** | fly |
| **el murciélago** | bat |
| **el naranjo** | orange tree |
| **narciso** | narcissus, daffodil |
| **natural** | natural |
| **la naturaleza** | nature |
| **naturalmente** | naturally |
| **la nieve** | snow |
| **la noche** | night |
| **el nogal** | walnut tree |
| **la nube** | cloud |
| **nubloso/nublado** | cloudy |
| **la nuez** | nut, walnut |
| **nutritivo** | nutritious |
| **oler** | to smell |
| **el olfato** | sense of smell |
| **el olivo** | olive tree |
| **el olmo** | elm tree |
| **ordeñar** | to milk |
| **la orquídea** | orchid |
| **el oso** | bear |
| **la oveja** | sheep |
| **el paisaje** | landscape |
| **el pájaro** | bird |
| **la palma** | palm leaf, branch |
| **la palmera** | palm tree |
| **la pantera** | panther |
| **el papagayo/el loro** | parrot |
| **el parque** | park |
| **la parrillada** | grill, barbecue |
| **el pato** | duck |
| **la península** | peninsula |
| **el periquito** | parakeet |
| **el perro** | dog |
| **el pétalo** | petal |
| **la petunia** | petunia |
| **el pez** | fish |
| **picar** | to sting, bitem chop, dice |
| **la piedra** | stone, rock |
| **el pingüino** | penguin |
| **el pino** | pine tree |
| **el planeta** | planet |
| **la planta** | plant |
| **la playa** | beach |
| **el pollo** | chicken |
| **el potro** | colt |
| **prender/encender** | to ignite, turn on |
| **la preservación** | reserve |
| **preservar** | to preserve |
| **la primavera** | spingtime |
| **la raíz** | root |
| **la rama** | branch |
| **el ramo** | wreath, bouquet |
| **la rana** | frog |
| **la rata** | rat |
| **el ratón** | mouse |
| **el ratoncito** | little mouse |
| **el rebaño** | flock |
| **reciclado** | recycled |
| **recoger** | to pick up |
| **relámpago/un rayo** | lightening |
| **el reptil** | reptile |
| **el rinoceronte** | rhinocerous |
| **el río** | river |
| **el roble** | oak |
| **la rosa** | rose |
| **el ruido** | noise |
| **el salvaje** | savaje, wild |
| **salvar** | to save |
| **el sapo** | toad |
| **la selva/la jungla** | jungle |
| **la serpiente / la culebra/la víbora** | snake |
| **el tallo** | stem, stalk |
| **tecnológico** | technological |
| **la tempestad/la tormenta** | storm |
| **el ternero** | veal, calf |
| **el terremoto** | earthquake |
| **el terreno** | soil, land, terrain |
| **el tiempo** | weather |
| **la tienda** | tent |
| **la tierra** | land, earth, dirt |
| **el tigre** | tiger |
| **el tornado** | tornado |
| **el toro** | bull |
| **la tortuga** | turtle |
| **el tronco** | trunk |
| **tropical** | tropical |
| **el trópico** | tropic (zone) |
| **el trueno** | thunder |
| **el tulipán** | tulip |
| **urbano** | urban |
| **la vaca** | cow |
| **el valle** | valley |
| **el venado / el ciervo** | deer |
| **la vicuña** | vicuña (Andean animal like a llama) |
| **la violeta** | violet |
| **volar (ue)** | to fly |
| **la yegua** | mare (female horse) |
| **el zoólogo** | the zoologist |
| **el zorro** | fox |
| **zumbar** | to buzz, swarm |
| **la loma/la colina/el cerro** | hill |

**EL MEDIO AMBIENTE 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **abeja** | bee |
| **acampar** | to camp |
| **agua** | water |
| **aire** | air |
| **el álamo** | poplar tree |
| **alimentar** | to feed |
| **alimento** | food item |
| **alpino** | alpinista |
| **alrededor de** | around |
| **ambiental** | enviromental |
| **el ambiente** | enviroment |
| **el anfibio** | amphibian |
| **el animal** | animal |
| **anochecer** | to get dark |
| **apoyo** | support |
| **la araña** | spider |
| **el árbol** | tree |
| **la ardilla** | squirrel |
| **la arena** | sand |
| **el armadillo** | armadillo |
| **el arrecife** | reef |
| **el ave** | bird |
| **el avestruz** | ostrich |
| **la azalea** | azalea |
| **la bahía** | bay |
| **la ballena** | whale |
| **el bambú** | bamboo |
| **la bandada** | herd |
| **la basura** | trash |
| **la begonia** | begonia |
| **la belleza** | beauty |
| **bello** | beautiful |
| **el bicho** | bug/critter |
| **biodegradable** | biodegradable |
| **biológico** | biological |
| **borrascoso** | stormy |
| **el bosque** | forest |
| **la brújula** | compass |
| **bucear** | to scuba dive |
| **el burro** | burro (donkey) |
| **el caballo** | horse |
| **la cabra** | goat |
| **el cachorro** | cub |
| **el caimán** | aligator |
| **el camello** | camel |
| **la caminata** | a walk |
| **el camino** | road |
| **el campamento** | campground, camp |
| **el campo** | field |
| **el canario** | canary |
| **el canguro** | kangaroo |
| **la cascada / catarata** | waterfall |
| **el castaño** | chesnut tree |
| **la caza** | hunting or hunt |
| **la cebra** | zebra |
| **la cerca** | fence |
| **el cerdo** | pig |
| **el cerezo** | cherry tree |
| **el cerro** | hill |
| **el ciclón** | cyclone, tornado |
| **el ciervo** | deer |
| **el clavel** | carnation |
| **el cocodrilo** | crocadile |
| **el colchón** | mattress |
| **la colina** | hill |
| **la colmena** | bee hive |
| **el conejo** | rabbit |
| **la conservación** | conservation |
| **conservar** | to conserve |
| **el contaminante** | pollutant |
| **el cordero** | lamb |
| **la cordillera** | mountain range |
| **la corteza** | bark or crust |
| **la cosecha** | harvest |
| **la costa, orilla** | coast |
| **el crisantemo** | chrysanthemum |
| **la cuerda** | rope |
| **la culebra** | snake |
| **el chivo** | goat |
| **el chubasco** | thunderstorm |
| **el desarrollo** | development |
| **descolgar** | to unhang |
| **descomponer** | to decompose |
| **despejado** | clear (skies) |
| **el desierto** | desert |
| **el detergente** | detergent |
| **el ecólogo** | ecologist |
| **económico** | economic |
| **el ecosistema** | ecosystem |
| **el elefante** | elephant |
| **la energía** | energy |
| **la enredadera** | vine |
| **ensuciar** | to get dirty |
| **el escombro** | rubbish, trash |
| **la espina** | thorn, spine |
| **la estación** | season |
| **la estrella** | star |
| **la fauna** | fauna |
| **la flor** | flower |
| **la foca** | seal |
| **el fósforo** | match |
| **frío** | cold |
| **la fuente** | fountain |
| **la gallina** | hen |
| **el gallo** | rooster |
| **la gardenia** | gardenia |
| **el gato** | cat |
| **el geranio** | geranium |
| **el girasol** | sunflower |
| **el gladiolo** | gladiolus |
| **el gobierno** | government |
| **el golfo** | gulf |
| **la gorila** | gorilla |
| **el guardabosque** | forest ranger |
| **el gusano** | worm |
| **el hámster** | hamster |
| **la higuera** | fig tree |
| **el hipopótamo** | hippo |
| **la huella** | track, footprint |
| **el huerto** | orchard |
| **el huracán** | hurricane |
| **la inundación** | flood |
| **el invierno** | winter |
| **la isla** | island |
| **el jacinto** | hyacinth |
| **el jardín** | garden |
| **la jaula** | cage |
| **el jazmín** | jasmen |
| **la jirafa** | giraffe |
| **la jungla, selva** | jungle |
| **la lagartija** | lizzard |
| **el lago** | lake |
| **la langosta** | lobster |
| **el lazo** | trap |
| **la leña** | firewood |

**LA NATURALEZA y LOS DESASTRES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **el abrigo de visón** | mink coat |
| **los acabados nucleares** | nuclear wastes |
| **agotar el terreno** | to exhaust the land |
| **el agua potable** | drinkable water |
| **los animales amaestrados** | trained animales |
| **la atmósfera** | atmosphere |
| **los avances tecnológicos** | technological advances |
| **el bosque lluvioso** | rainforest |
| **el bracero** | day-laborer, farmworker |
| **la caída radiactiva** | radioactive fall-out |
| **el calentamiento global / el calentón** | global warming |
| **los cambios climáticos** | climatic changes |
| **la capa de ozono** | ozone layer |
| **la conferencia cumbre** | a summit meeting |
| **la cosecha** | the harvest |
| **la cría de animales** | the raising of animals |
| **la despoblación rural** | rural to urban migration |
| **los ecologistas** | ecologists |
| **el efecto invernadero** | greenhouse effect |
| **la erosión del suelo** | soil erosion |
| **la escasez / escaso** | scarcity / scarce |
| **el huracán** | huracane |
| **la informática** | computer science |
| **la investigación** | research |
| **la lluvia ácida** | acid rain |
| **la matanza de ballenas / focas** | the killing of whales/ seals |
| **el medio ambiente** | the environment |
| **el porvenir** | the future |
| **el pozo petrolífero** | the oil well |
| **los rayos ultravioleta** | UV rays |
| **el reciclaje** | recycling |
| **los recursos naturales** | natural resources |
| **el salvajismo** | savagery |
| **la sequía** | the drought |
| **la siembra** | the sowing (of seeds) |
| **el sistema de riego** | irrigation system |
| **la sobrepoblación** | overpopulation |
| **la supervivencia** | survival |
| **en peligro de extinción** | in danger of extinction |
| **sembrar (ie)/plantar** | to sow (seeds), to plant |
| **sobrevivir** | to survive |
| **salvaje** | wild, savage |
| **sanguinaria** | bloody |

**LOS VIAJES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **abordar** | to board |
| **abrocharse** | to fasten |
| **actividad** | activity |
| **la aduana** | customs (office) |
| **aéreo** | air/aerial |
| **aeromozo/auxiliar de vuelo/el asistente de vuelo/la azafata** | flight attendant |
| **aeropuerto** | airport |
| **agencia** | agency |
| **aguantarse** | to restrain |
| **albergue (m)** | inn |
| **alquilado** | rented |
| **andén (m)** | platform |
| **apagar los cigarrillos** | to put out cigarrettes |
| **apreciar** | to value, appreciate |
| **apresuradamente** | hurridly |
| **aprovecharse de** | to take advantage of |
| **artesano** | artisan |
| **asiento/la plaza** | seat |
| **aterrizaje (m)** | landing |
| **aterrizar** | to land (plane) |
| **autobús (m)/el omnibus/la guagua/el autocar** | bus |
| **autopista (f)** | highway |
| **avión (m)** | plane |
| **la azafata** | stewardess |
| **bajar** | to go down, lower |
| **barco/el boate/la nave** | boat |
| **baúl (m)** | trunk |
| **¡Bienvenidos!** | Welcome! |
| **billete (m)** | ticket |
| **bocacalle (f)** | intersection |
| **boleto** | ticket |
| **bolsa de mano** | handbag |
| **bolso** | bag |
| **bote (m)** | small boat |
| **cámara** | camera |
| **camarote (m)/la litera** | bunkbed |
| **caminar** | to walk |
| **carnet (m)** | ID card |
| **carretera** | highway |
| **cenar** | to eat dinner |
| **cerámica** | pottery, ceramics |
| **ceremonia** | ceremony |
| **cinturón (m)** | belt |
| **ciudad (f)** | city |
| **ciudadanía** | citizenship |
| **civilización (f)** | civilization |
| **clase (f)** | class |
| **coche (m)** | car |
| **compañía** | company |
| **conducir** | to drive |
| **conductor (m)** | driver |
| **consulado** | consulate |
| **continente (m)** | continent |
| **correo** | mail |
| **costa** | coast |
| **costumbre (f)** | custom |
| **crucero** | criuse ship, cruise |
| **cruzar** | to cross |
| **cultura** | culture |
| **el chaleco salvavidas** | lifevest |
| **cheque (m)** | check |
| **chicano** | Mexican-American |
| **chófer (m)** | driver, chauffeur |
| **demora/el retrozo** | delay |
| **demorar** | to delay |
| **descubrimiento** | discovery |
| **descubrir** | to discover |
| **desembarcar** | to land, unload (arrive at destination) |
| **desorientado** | disoriented, lost |
| **despedida** | farewell |
| **despedirse de** | to say goodbye |
| **despegar** | to take off (plane) |
| **despegue (m)** | the take-off |
| **dinero / la plata** | money |
| **dirección (f)** | address |
| **distancia** | distance |
| **embajada** | embassy |
| **emigración (f)** | emigration (leaving home country) |
| **emigrar** | to emigrate |
| **empacar** | to pack |
| **empleado** | employee |
| **emprender** | to undertake |
| **la empresa** | corporation |
| **equipaje (m)** | luggage |
| **escala** | lay-over |
| **la escena** | scene |
| **la espera** | wait |
| **estación (f)** | station (bus/train) |
| **esterotipo** | stereotype |
| **excursión (f)** | excursion |
| **(el) extranjero** | foreigner/foreign |
| **facturar/chequear** | to check (bags) |
| **ferrocarril (m)** | railroad |
| **flecha** | arrow |
| **folleto** | brochure, pamphlet |
| **fotos (f)** | photos |
| **gozar** | to enjoy |
| **habitación (f)** | room |
| **hacer autostop / hacer dedo** | to hitch-hike |
| **hacer cola/hacer fila** | to wait in line |
| **helicóptero** | helicopter |
| **horizonte (m)** | horizon |
| **hospedarse en / alojarse** | to be housed, lodged |
| **hotel (m)** | hotel |
| **el hotel de lujo** | luxury hotel |
| **ida y vuelta/un billete sencillo** | 1 way trip |
| **iglesia** | church |
| **indígena** | indigenous |
| **indio** | Indian |
| **inmigración (f)** | immigration |
| **isla** | island |
| **itinerario** | itinterary |
| **kilómetro** | kilometer |
| **lejos de** | far from |
| **lengua/idioma (m)** | language |
| **leyenda** | legend |
| **lugar (m)** | place |
| **lujo** | luxury |
| **llegada** | arrival |
| **llegar a tiempo** | arrive on time |
| **maleta** | suitcase |
| **maletín (m)** | briefcase, carry-on |
| **manejar** | to drive |
| **mapa (m)** | the map |
| **mar (m)** | the sea |
| **marítimo** | maritime (sea-related) |
| **mestizaje (m)** | mixing of races |
| **metro** | subway |
| **milla** | mile |
| **mochila** | backpack |
| **mostrador (m)** | counter |
| **muelle (m)** | dock, pier |
| **multitud (f)/muchedumbre** | crowd |
| **mundo** | world |
| **museo** | museum |
| **navegación (f)** | navegation, sailing |
| **navegante (m)** | sailor |
| **norte (m)** | north |
| **origen (m)** | origin |
| **orilla** | shore |
| **oriundo** | native of |
| **país (m)** | country |
| **paisaje (m)** | landscape |
| **parada** | stop |
| **pasaje (m)** | ticket (travel) |
| **pasajero** | passenger |
| **pasaporte (m)** | passport |
| **paz (f)** | peace |
| **peaje (m)** | toll |
| **pensión (f)** | hostel, B&B |
| **perdido** | lost |
| **pescador (m)** | fisherman |
| **piloto** | pilot |
| **pintoresco** | picturesque |
| **prejuicio** | prejudice |
| **preparativo** | preparation |
| **previsible** | foreseeable |
| **puente (m)** | bridge |
| **quedar a** | to be located |
| **quedarse** | to stay, remain |
| **raza** | the race |
| **recepcionista (m,f)** | receptionist |
| **reclamar el equipaje** | to claim bags |
| **recoger** | to pick up |
| **recorrer** | to pass through, run through |
| **región (f)** | region |
| **regresar** | to return |
| **regreso** | the return |
| **río** | the river |
| **ropa** | clothing |
| **sala de espera** | waiting room |
| **salida** | exit |
| **saludable** | healthy |
| **salvaje** | wild, savage |
| **seguridad (f)** | safety |
| **selva** | jungle |
| **selvático** | rustic, wooded, jungle-like |
| **sobrecargo** | flight attendant |
| **tapas** | snacks |
| **tarifa** | fare |
| **tarjeta de embarque** | bording pass |
|  |  |
| **taxi (m)** | taxi |
| **tierra** | land, soil,dirt |
| **transbordo** | change of planes, trains |
| **transporte (m)** | transportation |
| **tranvía (m)** | trolley, streetcar |
| **tren (m)** | train |
| **el trineo** | sled |
| **tripulación (f)** | crew |
| **turista (m,f)** | tourist |
| **vacaciones (f)** | vacation |
| **vacuna** | vaccine |
| **viaje (m)** | trip |
| **viajero** | traveler |
| **visado** | visa |
| **visita** | visit |
| **visitar** | to visit |
| **volar** | to fly |
| **el vuelo** | the flight |

**LOS PASATIEMPOS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **abrelatas (m)** | can opener |
| **acampada** | camp, campsite |
| **acampar** | to camp |
| **aceite (m)** | oil |
| **al aire libre** | in the open air, outdoors |
| **alquilar una película** | rent to movie |
| **andar en bicicleta** | to ride a bike |
| **andar en monopatín (m)** | to skateboard |
| **andar en patineta** | to ride a scooter |
| **andar en triciclo** | to ride a tricycle |
| **antena** | antenna |
| **Año Nuevo** | New Year's |
| **arrancar** | to start (a car) |
| **arranque (m)** | the starter |
| **arreglar** | to fix, arrange, repair |
| **arreglar el coche** | to fix the car |
| **arte (m)** | art |
| **artesanía** | handcrafts |
| **artesano** | craftsman, artesan |
| **artículo** | article |
| **artista (m,f)** | artist |
| **asiento** | seat |
| **asistir a un concierto** | to attend a concert |
| **auto** | the car |
| **avanzar** | to advance |
| **bailar** | to dance |
| **bocina** | the car horn |
| **bote (m)** | the boat |
| **bucear** | to scuba dive |
| **calmar** | to calm down |
| **caminata** | a walk |
| **campista (m,f)** | camper, person who camps |
| **cansarse** | to get tired |
| **cantar** | to sing |
| **capó** | the hood (of the car) |
| **carro** | the car |
| **carta** | the letter |
| **cassette (m)** | tape, cassette |
| **cazar** | to hunt |
| **celebración** | celebration |
| **charlar** | to chat |
| **chófer (m)** | the driver |
| **choque (m)** | the crash, wreck |
| **ciclismo** | biking, cycling |
| **ciencia ficción** | science fiction |
| **cine (m)** | movie theater |
| **cinturón de seguridad (m)** | safety belt |
| **circo** | circus |
| **coche (m)** | car |
| **cocina** | cooking |
| **cocinar** | to cook |
| **coleccionar** | to collect |
| **compartir** | to share |
| **concierto** | concert |
| **conductor (m)** | driver |
| **contar chistes (m)** | to tell jokes |
| **contemplar** | to contemplate |
| **coqueteo** | flirting |
| **cueva** | cave |
| **cultivar flores (f)** | to grow flowers |
| **cumpleaños** | birthday |
| **dar un paseo** | to take a walk, go for a drive |
| **dar una caminata** | to take a walk |
| **decorar** | to decorate |
| **deportivo** | sporty, sports (adj.) |
| **descansar** | to rest |
| **desfile (m)** | parade |
| **despacio** | slowly |
| **Día de Acción de Gracias** | Thanksgiving |
| **día de fiesta** | holiday |
| **Día de la Hispanidad / Día de la Raza** | Columbus Day |
| **Día de la Independencia** | Independence Day |
| **Día de los Enamorados** | Valentine's Day |
| **Día de Todos los Santos** | All Saint's Day |
| **día de tu santo** | Saint's day |
| **dibujar** | to draw |
| **dibujo** | drawing |
| **disco compacto** | CD |
| **discutir** | to discuss |
| **disfrutar de** | to enjoy |
| **diversión (f)** | hobby, fun activity |
| **Domingo de Pascua** | Easter Sunday |
| **dormir una siesta** | to take a nap |
| **encantar** | to love, like a lot |
| **entretenerse** | to amuse oneself, entertain |
| **entretenimiento** | entertainment |
| **equitación (f)** | horseback riding |
| **escalar la montaña** | to mountain climb |
| **escribir** | to write |
| **esquí (m)** | skiing |
| **esquí acuático** | water skiing |
| **esquiar** | to ski |
| **esquiar en el agua** | to water ski |
| **esquiar en la nieve** | to snow ski |
| **estacionarse** | to park (the car) |
| **excursión (f)** | excursion |
| **exposición de arte (f)** | art exhibit |
| **extracurricular** | extracurricular |
| **extraterrestre** | extraterrestrial |
| **feria** | fair |
| **fiesta** | party |
| **fiesta de fin de año** | prom, end of year party |
| **film (m)** | film |
| **fósforo / el cerillo** | a match |
| **frenar** | to put on the brakes |
| **freno** | the brake |
| **fuegos artficiales** | fireworks |
| **gasolina** | gas |
| **gozar** | to enjoy |
| **grabación (f)** | recording |
| **guitarra** | guitar |
| **hablar por teléfono** | to talk on the phone |
| **hacer autostop** | to hitchhike |
| **hacer cerámica** | to do pottery, ceramics |
| **hacer crucigramas** | to do crossword puzzles |
| **hacer ejercicios** | to exercise |
| **hacer footing** | to jog |
| **hacer gimnasia** | to do gymnastics |
| **la gimnasia** | gymnastics |
| **hacer la comida** | to prepare the food |
| **hacer las compras** | to do the shopping |
| **hacer rompecabezas** | to do jigsaw puzzles |
| **hacer surfing** | to surf |
| **hacer un crucero** | to go on a cruise |
| **hacer un viaje** | to take a trip |
| **hacer una cita** | to make a date, appointment |
| **hacer una excursión** | to go on an excursion |
| **hacer windsurf** | to windsurf |
| **hamaca** | hammock |
| **imagen (f)** | image |
| **imaginación (f)** | imagination |
| **imitar** | to imitate |
| **invitar** | to invite |
| **ir al centro comercial** | to go to the shopping center |
| **ir al parque de diversiones** | to go to the amusement park |
| **ir al parque zoológico** | to go to the zoo |
| **ir de compras** | to go shopping |
| **ir de vacaciones** | to go on vacation |
| **juego** | game |
| **jugar** | to play |
| **jugar a la rayuela** | to play hopscotch |
| **jugar al billar** | to play pool |
| **jugar al escondite** | to play hind & go seek |
| **jugar boliche** | to bowl |
| **jugar con muñecas** | to play with dolls |
| **jugar dominó** | to play dominos |
| **jugar el ping pong** | to play ping pong |
| **juguete (s)** | toy |
| **leer** | to read |
| **leer las tiras cómicas** | to read comic strips |
| **leer poemas (m)** | to read poems |
| **levantar pesas** | to lift weights |
| **licencia de manejar** | driver's license |
| **limpiaparabrisas (m)** | windshieldwiper |
| **limpiar** | to clean |
| **linterna eléctrica** | flashlight |
| **llanta** | tire |
| **llanta desinflada** | flat tire |
| **llenar el tanque** | to fill the tank |
| **luces direccionales (f)** | turn signals |
| **manejar** | to drive |
| **manta** | blanket |
| **mecánico** | mechanic |
| **meditar** | to meditate |
| **mirar la televisión** | to watch TV |
| **mochila** | bookbag, backpack |
| **montaña rusa** | rollercoaster |
| **montar a caballo** | to ride a horse |
| **motor (m)** | motor |
| **multa** | a fine, traffic ticket |
| **número de matrícula** | license plate number |
| **museo** | museum |
| **música** | music |
| **nadar** | to swim |
| **natación (F)** | swimming |
| **navegar en la tabla vela** | to windsurf |
| **navegar en velero** | to sail |
| **Navidad (f)** | Christmas |
| **Nochebuena** | Christmas Eve |
| **parabrisas (m)** | windshield |
| **paracaidismo** | parachuting |
| **parachoques (m)** | bumper |
| **parar** | to stop |
| **pasear** | to stroll, walk |
| **pasear por el bosque** | to walk through the forest |
| **pasear por la playa** | to walk along the beach |
| **patinaje (m)** | skating |
| **patinar sobre ruedas** | to roller skates |
| **peligro (m)** | danger |
| **peligroso** | dangerous |
| **pensar** | to think |
| **permiso de conducir** | driver's license |
| **pintar** | to paint |
| **placa** | license plate |
| **ponerse en forma** | to get in shape |
| **practicar deportes (m)** | to practice sports |
| **premio** | prize |
| **programa de televisión (m)** | TV program |
| **quedarse en casa** | to stay at home |
| **radiador (m)** | radiator |
| **radio (f)** | radio |
| **radio cassette (m)** | cassette radio player |
| **receta** | recipe |
| **recreativo** | recreational |
| **relajarse** | to relax |
| **renovarse** | to new |
| **revisar** | to check, revise |
| **rollo de película** | roll of film |
| **rompecabezas (m)** | puzzle |
| **sacar fotos** | to take pictures |
| **saco de dormir** | sleeping bag |
| **sartén (f)** | frying pan |
| **Semana Santa** | Holy Week |
| **senderismo** | hiking |
| **sobervivir** | to survive |
| **social** | social |
| **sol (m)** | sun |
| **soñar (ue)** | to dream |
| **surfear** | to surf |
| **tanque (m)** | tank |
| **tejer** | to weave |
| **tele (f)** | TV |
| **teléfono** | telephone |
| **telenovela** | soap opera |
| **televisión (f)** | TV |
| **televisivo** | television (adj.) |
| **tenis (m)** | tennis |
| **tienda de compaña** | tent |
| **tirar el frisbee** | to throw a frisbee |
| **tocar el piano** | to play the piano |
| **tocar la bocina** | to blow the horn |
| **tocar la guitarra** | to play the guitar |
| **tocar un instrumento** | to play an instrument |
| **tomar una siesta** | to take a nap |
| **tonificarse** | to invigorate |
| **trasnochar** | to stay up late |
| **vacaciones (f)** | vacation |
| **vehículo** | vehicle |
| **velocidad (f)** | speed |
| **velocímetro** | speedodometer |
| **ver los dibujos animados** | to watch cartoons |
| **video** | video |
| **vídeo** | video |
| **volante (m)** | steering wheel |

**LOS DEPORTES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **acampar** | to camp |
| **el adversario** | opponent |
| **aficionado a** | fan of |
| **agarrar** | to grab, catch |
| **animado** | excited |
| **la apuesta** | bet, wager |
| **el árbitro** | referee |
| **atacar** | to attack |
| **el/la atleta** | athlete |
| **el atletismo** | track and field |
| **atreverse a** | to dare to |
| **la autodisciplina** | self-discipline |
| **avanzar** | to advance |
| **bajar** | to lower |
| **el balón** | ball |
| **el baloncesto** | basketball |
| **la base** | base |
| **el/la beisbolista** | baseball player |
| **la bicicleta** | bicycle |
| **el boliche** | bowling |
| **el boxeo** | boxing |
| **bucear** | SCUBA diving |
| **el campeón** | champion |
| **la campeona** | champion |
| **el campeonato** | championship |
| **el campo** | field |
| **la cancha** | court |
| **el capitán** | captain |
| **la carrera** | race |
| **el casco** | helmet |
| **la caza** | hunting |
| **el ciclismo** | cycling |
| **la competición** | competition |
| **el corredor** | runner |
| **correr** | to run |
| **el deporte** | sport |
| **descansar** | to rest |
| **el ejercicio** | exercise |
| **el equipo contrario** | opposing team |
| **empatado** | tied |
| **el entrenador** | coach |
| **entrenarse** | to coach |
| **el equipo** | team |
| **el espectador** | spectator |
| **el espíritu** | spirit |
| **estar en buena forma** | to be in good shape |
| **estar en el primer puesto** | to be in first place |
| **la estrella** | star |
| **las finales** | finals |
| **el fútbol** | soccer |
| **el ganador** | winner |
| **ganar** | to win |
| **el gimnasio** | gym |
| **la gorra** | cap |
| **hábil** | skilled |
| **hacer alpinismo** | to go mountain climbing |
| **hacer paracaidismo** | to go skydiving |
| **el hielo** | ice |
| **el hockey sobre hielo** | ice hockey |
| **el hockey sobre hierba** | field hockey |
| **la honra** | honor |
| **el ídolo** | idol |
| **el jai alai** | jai lai |
| **el jonrón** | homerun |
| **el jugador** | player |
| **jugar** | to play |
| **el lanzador** | pitcher |
| **lesionado** | wounded |
| **la liga** | conference/league |
| **el ligamento** | ligament |
| **la lucha** | fight, struggle |
| **marcar un gol** | to score a goal |
| **el matador** | killer |
| **la medalla de oro** | gold medal |
| **la mochila** | backpack |
| **el monopatín** | skateboard |
| **montar en bicicleta** | to ride a bike |
| **la natación** | swimming |
| **participar** | to participate |
| **el partido** | ballgame |
| **el pasatiempo** | pastime |
| **pasear en velero** | to go sailing |
| **el patinaje** | skating |
| **patinar** | to skate |
| **el patrocinador** | sponsor |
| **el pelotero** | baseball player |
| **el perdedor** | loser |
| **el período** | period |
| **ponerse en forma** | to get in shape |
| **la portería** | soccer goal |
| **el portero** | goalie |
| **promedio** | average |
| **el público** | public |
| **el punto** | point |
| **el resultado** | score |
| **saltar** | to jump |
| **el silbato** | whistle |
| **el talento** | talent |
| **el tenis** | tennis |
| **tirar** | to throw |
| **el tiro** | shot |
| **el torneo** | tournament |
| **el trofeo** | trophy |
| **vendarse** | to bandage |
| **la destreza** | skill |
| **la esgrima** | fencing |
| **la hoguera** | bonfire |
| **el hoyo** | (golf) hole |
| **la pila** | battery |
| **la red** | net, network, web |
| **la temporada** | (sports) season |
| **fallar un tiro** | to miss a shot |
| **hundirlo** | to dunk (a basketball) |

**LA ESCUELA**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **la actividad (f)** | activity |
| **analizar** | to analyze |
| **aprender** | to learn |
| **apuntes (m)** | notes |
| **asistir a** | to attend |
| **autoridad (f)** | authority |
| **avanzado** | advanced |
| **beca** | scholarship |
| **biblioteca** | library |
| **bilingüe** | bilingual |
| **boli (m)** | pen |
| **borrador (m)** | eraser |
| **borrar** | to erase |
| **cafetería** | cafeteria |
| **cancha de tenis** | tennis court |
| **capacidad (f)** | ability, capacity |
| **carpeta** | folder |
| **carrera** | career, major |
| **cartel (m)** | poster |
| **centro estudiantil** | student center, student union |
| **clase (f)** | class |
| **colegio** | high school |
| **comité** | committee |
| **comportarse** | to behave |
| **conferencia** | lecture |
| **corregir** | to correct |
| **crédito** | credit |
| **cuaderno** | notebook |
| **cuadro** | painting |
| **chinche (f)** | thumbtack |
| **definir** | to define |
| **desarrollar** | to develop |
| **el desarrollo** | development |
| **educación (f)** | education |
| **educarse** | to educate (oneself) |
| **encuesta, cuestionario** | survey |
| **ensayo** | essay |
| **enseñanza** | teaching |
| **enseñar** | to teach, show |
| **escalera** | stairs, ladder |
| **escolar** | scholarly, school-related |
| **escritorio** | desk |
| **escuela** | elem. school |
| **estadio** | stadium |
| **estudiante (m,f)** | student |
| **estudiar** | to study |
| **estudio de arte** | study of art |
| **examen (m)** | test |
| **exámenes (m)** | tests, exams |
| **expresarse** | to express oneself |
| **fila** | the row, line |
| **gaveta** | drawer |
| **gimnasio** | gym |
| **graduarse** | to graduate |
| **grapadora** | stapler |
| **honores (m)** | honors |
| **idioma (m)** | language |
| **informe (m)** | paper, report |
| **instituto** | high school |
| **intermedio** | intermediate |
| **laboratorio** | lab |
| **lápiz (m)** | pencil |
| **lectura** | reading |
| **leer** | to read |
| **librería** | bookstore |
| **libro** | book |
| **literatura** | literature |
| **loker (m) la taquilla, casilla** | locker |
| **luz (f)** | light |
| **llenar** | to fill up, to fill out |
| **maestro** | teacher (elem.) |
| **el mapa (m)** | map |
| **matemáticas** | math |
| **mesa** | table |
| **nivel (m)** | level |
| **nota / la calificación** | grade |
| **pantalla** | screen |
| **papel (m)** | paper (piece of...) |
| **pared (f)** | wall |
| **pensamiento** | thought |
| **pensar** | to think |
| **perforadora** | holepuncher |
| **pincel (m)** | paintbrush |
| **pisapapeles (m)** | paperweight |
| **piso** | floor |
| **pizarra** | blackboard |
| **planta baja** | ground floor |
| **portadocumentos** | portfolio, briefcase |
| **portarse** | to behave |
| **premio** | prize |
| **preparación** | preparation |
| **prepararse** | to prepare oneself |
| **presentar** | to present |
| **primaria** | primary, elementary-level |
| **principiante** | beginner |
| **probar** | to test, taste, probe, try on, try out |
| **profesor (m)** | teacher (high school/ college) |
| **profesora** | teacher (high school/college) |
| **programa (m)** | program |
| **programación (f)** | programming |
| **promedio** | average |
| **proyector (m)** | projector |
| **prueba** | test |
| **punto** | point |
| **pupitre** | student desk |
| **química** | chemistry |
| **rectoría** | principal's office |
| **rector (m)** | principal |
| **reloj** | clock |
| **repasar** | to review |
| **responsabilidad** | responsability |
| **reunión** | meeting |
| **sacapuntas (m)** | pencil sharpener |
| **sacar buenas notas** | to get good grades |
| **sala** | classroom |
| **salón del profesorado (m)** | teacher's room, lounge |
| **significado** | the meaning |
| **silla** | chair |
| **sujetapapeles (m)** | paper clip |
| **tarea** | task, homework |
| **teatro** | the theater |
| **el techo** | the roof |
| **el tema** | the topic, theme |
| **la tiza** | chalk |
| **la universidad** | the university, college |

**LA UNIVERSIDAD Y LA EDUCACION**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **alfabetización** | literacy |
| **el alojamiento** | housing |
| **el analafabetismo** | illiteracy |
| **el arte/ Las artes** | art |
| **la alfarería** | pottery |
| **el dibujo** | drawing |
| **la escultura** | sculpture |
| **la pintura** | painting |
| **las asignaturas/ las materias** | subjects |
| **el aula** | classroom |
| **la ayuda financiera** | financial aid |
| **la beca** | scholarships |
| **aprobado** | passing |
| **notable** | satisfactory |
| **sobresaliente** | outstanding |
| **suspendido** | failed |
| **la carrera/ especialización** | major |
| **las ciencias** | science |
| **la astronomía** | astronomy |
| **la biología** | biology |
| **la botánica** | botany |
| **la física** | physics |
| **la geología** | geology |
| **las ciencias sociales** | social sciences |
| **la antropología** | anthropology |
| **la ciencia política** | political science |
| **el derecho** | law |
| **la economía** | economics |
| **los negocios** | business |
| **la geografía** | geography |
| **la filosofía** | philosophy |
| **la historia** | history |
| **la psicología** | psychology |
| **la ciudad universitaria** | campus |
| **la conferencia** | lecture |
| **el conocimiento** | knowledge |
| **el curso de orientación Universitaría (COU)** | college prep course |
| **el/la director(a)** | principal |
| **la enseñanza** | teaching |
| **la escuela/ el colegio/instituto** | school |
| **el estrés** | stress |
| **la facultad** | the school of... |
| **la farmacia** | pharmacy |
| **la habilidad/ la destreza** | ability/ skill |
| **los idiomas/ las lenguas** | languages |
| **el alemán** | german |
| **el árabe** | arabic |
| **el chino** | chinese |
| **el español** | spanish |
| **el francés** | french |
| **el hebreo** | hebrew |
| **el inglés** | english |
| **el italiano** | italian |
| **el japonés** | japanese |
| **el latín** | latin |
| **el portugués** | portuguese |
| **el ruso** | russian |
| **la ingeniería** | engineering |
| **el jardín de infancia/ el kinder** | kindergarden |
| **la lectura** | reading |
| **las matemáticas/ el mate** | math |
| **el álgebra** | algebra |
| **el cálculo** | calculus |
| **la geometría** | geometry |
| **la trigonometría** | trigonometry |
| **la matrícula** | enrolling/ tuition |
| **la medicina** | medicine |
| **la mochila** | bookbag |
| **la música** | music |
| **la banda** | band |
| **el conjunto de jazz** | jazz ensemble |
| **el coro** | chorus |
| **la orquesta** | orchestra |
| **la teoría** | theory |
| **la química** | chemistry |
| **el nivel** | level |
| **el periodismo** | journalism |
| **la prepa** | prep. school |
| **el préstamo** | loan |
| **el profesorado** | faculty |
| **el presupuesto** | budget |
| **el catedrático** | dept. chair |
| **el decano** | dean |
| **la prueba** | test |
| **la publicidad** | advertising |
| **la religión** | religion |
| **los requisitos** | requirements |
| **la residencia universitaria** | dorm |
| **la sabiduría** | wisdom |
| **el semestre** | semester |
| **la solicitud** | application |
| **la tesis** | thesis |
| **los títulos** | degrees |
| **el bachillerato** | high school degree |
| **la licenciatura/ maestría** | masters degree |
| **doctorado** | doctorate |
| **la universidad** | college |
| **alquilar un piso** | to rent an apartment |
| **aprovecharse de** | to take advantage of |
| **asistir a** | to attend |
| **comportarse** | to behave |
| **especializarse en** | to major in |
| **faltar clase** | to miss class |
| **ganarse la vida** | to earn a living |
| **graduarse** | to graduate |
| **matricularse** | to enroll |
| **tomar apuntes** | to take notes |
| **salir bien/ mal** | to do well/ poorly |
| **solicitar** | to apply |
| **exigente** | demanding |

**EL CONSUMO**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **abogado** | attorney |
| **acciones(F)** | shares of stock |
| **acomodador (M)** | usher |
| **actor(M)** | actor |
| **actriz(F)** | actress |
| **adiestramiento** | training |
| **aeromozo, azafata, asistente del vuelo, sobrecargo** | flight attendant |
| **albañil (M)** | construction worker |
| **ama de casa** | house keeper |
| **ambición(F)** | ambition |
| **anuncio** | advertisement |
| **aplicación(F)** | application |
| **apoyo** | support |
| **aprendizaje(M)** | learning |
| **aprovecharse de** | take advantage of |
| **arquitecto** | architect |
| **artesano** | artisan |
| **artista(M,F)** | artist |
| **asistente(a), ayudante(a)** | assistant |
| **aspiración(F)** | aspiration |
| **astrónomo** | astronomer |
| **atleta(M,F)** | athlete |
| **autor(M)** | author |
| **aviso** | warning |
| **bailarina/bailarín** | dancer |
| **banca** | bench |
| **banquero** | banker |
| **barbero** | barber |
| **basurero,barrendero** | trashman |
| **biólogo** | biologist |
| **Bolsa** | Stock Market |
| **bombero** | fire fighter |
| **bonos** | coupons |
| **botones(M)** | bell hop |
| **caja fuerte** | safe |
| **cajero** | cashier |
| **camarero, mesero** | waiter |
| **cambiar el dinero** | change money |
| **cambio** | change exchange |
| **cantante (M,F)** | singer |
| **cantidad(F)** | quantity |
| **capacidad(F)** | capacity |
| **capital(M)** | money |
| **carpintería** | carpentry |
| **carpintero** | carpenter |
| **carta de recomendación** | recommendation letter |
| **cartero** | mail man |
| **chófer(M)** | chauffeur |
| **científico** | scientific,scientist |
| **cirjuano** | surgeon |
| **cliente(M,F)** | client |
| **cocinero** | cook |
| **colega(M)** | colleague |
| **comandante(M), piloto** | pilot |
| **comerciante(M)** | merchant |
| **compañía** | company |
| **computadora, ordenador** | computer |
| **conductor(M), chófer** | driver |
| **consejero** | advisor |
| **consultora** | consultant |
| **contador(M)** | accountant |
| **contrato** | contract |
| **contratar** | to hire |
| **criado** | maid |
| **cura(M)** | priest |
| **curriculum vitae(M)** | resume |
| **dato** | data |
| **de venta** | on sale |
| **dedicarse a** | dedicate oneself |
| **dependiente(a)** | clerk |
| **descuento** | discount |
| **despachar** | to dispatch |
| **despedir** | to fire |
| **deuda** | debt |
| **diseñador(a)** | design |
| **electrónico** | electronic |
| **empacador(a)** | packaging man/woman |
| **empleado** | employee |
| **emplear** | to employ |
| **emprendedor(M)** | entrepreneur |
| **empresa** | corporation |
| **encargado** | in charge |
| **enfermero(a)** | nurse |
| **entrenamiento, adiestramiento** | training |
| **entrevista** | interview |
| **entrevistar** | to interview |
| **escoger un trabajo** | choose a job |
| **escritor(a)** | writer |
| **escultor(a)** | scupltor |
| **especialista(M,F)** | specialist |
| **estuche(m), el maletín** | briefcase |
| **etapa** | stage/period |
| **éxito** | success |
| **experiencia** | experience |
| **fábrica** | factory |
| **fabricación(F)** | manufacturing |
| **farmacéutico** | pharmacist |
| **financiero** | financial |
| **firmar** | to sign |
| **físico** | physicist |
| **florista(m,f)** | florist |
| **fondos** | funds |
| **fontanero, plomero** | plumber |
| **forma** | form |
| **fotógrafo** | photographer |
| **ganar** | to earn |
| **general(m)** | general |
| **ganga** | bargan |
| **generoso** | generous |
| **gerente(M)** | manager |
| **guía(m,f)** | guide |
| **hábil** | skilled |
| **hallazgo** | findings |
| **hipoteca** | mortgage |
| **hombre de negocios** | business man |
| **horario** | schedule |
| **huelga** | strike |
| **impuestos** | taxes |
| **inauguración (f)** | inauguration |
| **indicio** | index |
| **ingeniero** | engineer |
| **ingresar** | to enroll |
| **instalación(f)** | facility |
| **instruir** | to instruct |
| **interés(m)** | interest |
| **intérprete(m)** | interpreter |
| **inversión(f)** | investment |
| **invertir** | to invest |
| **jardinero** | gardener |
| **jefatura** | management |
| **jefe(m)** | boss |
| **joyero** | jeweler |
| **jubilación(f)** | retirement |
| **jugador(a)** | player |
| **lavaplatos(m,f)** | dish washer |
| **librito de cheques** | check book |
| **liquidación(f)** | liquidation |
| **listo** | clever |
| **locutor(m)** | announcer |
| **maduro** | mature |
| **maestro(a), profesor(a)** | teacher |
| **marinero** | sailor |
| **material(m)** | material |
| **mayordomo** | butler |
| **mecánico** | mechanic |
| **mecanógrafo** | typist |
| **médico(a)** | doctor |
| **mercancía** | merchandise |
| **mérito** | merit |
| **meta** | goal |
| **modelo(m,f)** | model |
| **modista, diseñador(a)** | fashion designer |
| **moneda** | coin |
| **motivo** | motive |
| **mozo** | helper |
| **mujer de negocios** | business woman |
| **músico** | musician |
| **niñero(a)** | babysitter |
| **obrero** | worker (blue collar) |
| **oculista** | eye doctor |
| **ocupación, oficio** | occupation |
| **oficinista(m,f)** | office assistant |
| **operador(a)** | operator |
| **organización(f)** | organization |
| **organizado** | organized |
| **orgullo** | pride |
| **paciente(m,f)** | patient |
| **padre(m)** | father priest |
| **pago** | payment |
| **panadero** | baker |
| **paro** | umemployment |
| **pastor(m)** | shepherd |
| **pedir la solicitud** | request an application |
| **peluquero(a)** | hair stylist |
| **periodista(m,f)** | journalist |
| **pescador(m)** | fisherman |
| **pianista(m,f)** | pianist |
| **pintor(m)** | painter |
| **plástico** | plastic |
| **plata** | silver |
| **plaza corto** | short term |
| **plaza largo** | long term |
| **poeta(m)** | poet |
| **poetisa** | poet |
| **precio fijo** | fixed price |
| **precio** | price |
| **préstamo** | loan |
| **producción(f)** | production |
| **producto** | product |
| **productor(m)** | producer |
| **programador de** | programmer |
| **progreso** | progress |
| **propiedad(f)** | property |
| **psicólogo** | psycologist |
| **psiquiatra(m,f)** | psychiatrist |
| **puesto** | job |
| **químico** | chemist |
| **realizar** | carry out |
| **rebajar el precio** | reduce the price |
| **recepcionista(m,f)** | receptionist |
| **recomendación(f)** | recomendation |
| **reformar** | reform |
| **regatear** | haggle |
| **rellenar** | to carry out |
| **repartidor(a)** | distributor |
| **reportero(a)** | reporter |
| **riqueza** | wealth |
| **rótulo** | sign |
| **sacerdote(m), cura(m)** | priest |
| **salario, el sueldo** | salary |
| **salvavidas(m)** | lifeguard |
| **sastre(m)** | tailor |
| **secretario(a)** | secretary |
| **seguro médico** | health insurance |
| **servicial** | helpful |
| **sindicato** | union |
| **sirviente(a)** | servant |
| **solicitar** | to apply |
| **solicitud(f)** | application |
| **sucursal(f)** | branch |
| **supervisor(m)** | supervisor |
| **tacaño** | stingy |
| **taller(m)** | workshop |
| **taquígrafo** | steriographer |
| **taxista(m,f)** | taxi driver |
| **tener el dinero para** | to afford |
| **terapeuta(m,f)** | therapist |
| **título** | degree |
| **torero** | bullfighter |
| **trabajador(a)** | worker |
| **trabajar tiempo parcial** | to work part time |
| **trabajar tiempo completo** | to work full time |
| **traductor(a)** | translater |
| **tramoyista(m)** | stage hand |
| **vaquero** | cowboy |
| **vendedor(m)** | sales person |
| **venta** | sale |
| **veterinario** | vet |
| **zapatero** | shoe maker |
| **arqueológico** | archeological |
| **carnicero** | butcher |
| **dentista(m,f)** | dentist |
| **el paro /desempleo** | unemployment |
| **empleo** | employment |
| **escritora** | writer |
| **granjero** | farmer |
| **vendedora** | sales person |

**LAS RELACIONES PERSONALES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **abierto** | open, open minded |
| **aburrido** | boring |
| **aburrirse** | to get bored |
| **activo** | active |
| **admirar** | admire |
| **adulto** | adult |
| **cariñoso** | affectionate |
| **aficionado** | fan |
| **ágil** | agile |
| **agradable** | pleasant, pleasing |
| **agradar** | to please |
| **agradecido** | thankful |
| **agresivo** | aggressive |
| **aguafiestas (m,f)** | party pooper |
| **alegrarse de** | to be happy |
| **alegre, feliz** | happy |
| **la alegría** | happiness, joy |
| **alto** | tall |
| **altruista(m,f)** | altruistic, giving |
| **amable** | amiable, kind |
| **amar** | to love |
| **ambiente(m)** | setting |
| **ameno** | friendly |
| **amigable** | friendly |
| **amistad(f)** | friendship |
| **amor(m)** | love |
| **anciano, viejos** | elderly |
| **animado, emocionado** | excited, lively |
| **aniversario** | anniversary |
| **antipático** | unpleasant |
| **aplicado** | diligent |
| **astuto, listo** | astute, keen |
| **atención(f)** | attention |
| **atento** | attentive |
| **aterrado** | terrified |
| **atlético** | athletic |
| **atractivo** | attractive |
| **atrevido, osado** | bold |
| **aventurero** | adventuresome |
| **avergonzado** | embarrassed |
| **bajo** | short |
| **barba** | beard |
| **bebé(m)** | baby |
| **besar** | to kiss |
| **bigote(m)** | mustache |
| **bilingüe** | bilingual |
| **bobo, tonto** | dumb |
| **bondadoso** | kind |
| **bonito, lindo, bello, hermoso** | pretty |
| **bostezar** | to yawn |
| **bravo** | mean |
| **brillante** | brilliant |
| **bromista(m,f), burlón/a** | joker |
| **bueno** | good natured |
| **callado, tímido** | quite |
| **calmado** | calm |
| **calvo** | bald |
| **cansado** | tired |
| **cansarse de** | to get tired |
| **característica, rasgo** | characteristic |
| **cariño** | affection |
| **carismático** | charismatic |
| **castaño** | brown (hair) |
| **celos(m)** | jealousy |
| **celoso** | jealous |
| **chiflado, despistado** | scatter brained |
| **chismoso** | gossipy |
| **chistoso** | joking |
| **cobarde** | coward |
| **cómico** | comical |
| **comilón/a** | glutton |
| **¿cómo son?/¿cómo es?** | what are they like? what is she/he like? |
| **¿cómo te va?** | how's it going? |
| **compañero** | classmate, partner, roomie etc |
| **compartir** | share |
| **compasión** | compassion |
| **compasivo** | compassionate |
| **competente** | competent |
| **comportamiento** | behavior |
| **comprensivo** | understanding |
| **conducta** | conduct |
| **conflicto** | conflict |
| **conformarse** | to conform |
| **confuso** | confusing |
| **contento** | happy |
| **coraje(m)** | courage |
| **corazón(m)** | heart |
| **cortés, bien educado** | polite |
| **cortesía** | politeness/courtesy |
| **corto de vista** | short sighted |
| **creativo** | creative |
| **crédulo** | credible |
| **creído** | arrogant, conceited |
| **crítico, engreído** | critical |
| **cruel** | cruel |
| **cualidad(f)** | quality |
| **cuidar** | to care for a person |
| **curioso** | curious |
| **dar consejos** | to give advice |
| **de buen humor** | good mood |
| **de mal humor** | bad mood |
| **¿de qué talla?** | what size? |
| **delgado, esbelto** | slender |
| **deportista** | athletic, sporty |
| **deprimente** | depressing |
| **deprimido** | depressed |
| **desagradable** | disagreeable |
| **descortés, mal educado** | discourteous, impolite |
| **desdicha** | misfortune |
| **desesperado** | desperate |
| **desilusionado** | disappointed |
| **desordenado** | unorganized |
| **dignidad(f)** | dignity |
| **diligente** | diligent |
| **distraído** | distracted |
| **divertido** | amusing |
| **divertirse, pasarlo bien** | enjoy oneself |
| **duelo** | grief, mourning |
| **dulce** | sweet |
| **duro** | hard/harsh |
| **edad(f)** | age |
| **educado** | educated |
| **elegante** | elegant |
| **embarazada, en cinta, preñada** | pregnant |
| **emoción(f)** | emotion |
| **emocionante** | emotional |
| **enamorado de** | falling in love |
| **encantado** | delighted |
| **enchufado** | well connected |
| **enfadado, enojado** | angry |
| **enfadarse con, enojarse con** | to get angry |
| **engañoso** | deceitful, tricky |
| **entusiasmado** | enthusiastic |
| **entusiasta** | enthusiastic (Noun) |
| **esposo** | spouse |
| **estar fuerte** | to be strong emotionally |
| **estar enamorado de** | to be in love with |
| **estatura mediana** | medium build |
| **estrés(m)** | stress |
| **estricto** | strict |
| **estudioso** | studious |
| **estúpido** | stupid |
| **excéntrico** | eccentric |
| **exigente** | demanding |
| **experto** | expert |
| **extraño** | strange |
| **familia** | family |
| **(un) familiar** | familiar / a relative |
| **divorciarse** | to get divorced |
| **chido, padre, chévere, chiva, guay** | cool |
| **despistado** | scatterbrained |

**LAS RELACIONES PERSONALES II**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **feliz** | happy |
| **feo** | ugly |
| **feroz** | ferocious |
| **fiel** | faithful |
| **flaco** | skinny |
| **flexible** | flexible |
| **frívolo** | frivolous |
| **fuerte** | strong |
| **furioso, enojado, colérico** | furious |
| **generoso** | generous |
| **gigante** | gigantic, giant |
| **gordito** | pudgy, chubby |
| **gordo** | fat |
| **grato, agradecido** | gracious, thankful |
| **guapo** | good-looking |
| **hermana** | sister |
| **hermano** | brother |
| **hermoso** | beautiful |
| **héroe** | hero |
| **heroína** | heroine |
| **hija** | daughter |
| **hijo** | son |
| **hijos** | sons and daughters |
| **holgazán, vagabundo** | bum |
| **hombre** | man |
| **el homenaje** | tribute |
| **humilde** | humble or poor |
| **impacientarse con** | to grow impatient with |
| **impaciente** | impatient |
| **impulsivo** | impulsive |
| **individualidad** | individuality |
| **el individuo** | the individual |
| **ingenuo** | naive |
| **inocente** | innocent |
| **insoportable** | unbearable |
| **insultar** | to insult |
| **inteligente** | intelligent |
| **intenso** | intense |
| **interesante** | interesting |
| **irritable** | irritable |
| **irritarse con** | to become irritated with |
| **jefatura** | management |
| **joven** | young |
| **justo** | just, fair |
| **lacio** | straight hair |
| **leal** | loyal |
| **líder** | leader |
| **listo** | clever |
| **llevarse bien/mal** | to get along with someone |
| **llorar** | to cry |
| **loco** | crazy |
| **locuaz** | loquacious, talkative |
| **lógico** | logical |
| **madre** | mother |
| **la madurez** | maturity |
| **maduro** | mature |
| **mal educado** | rude |
| **malcriado, mimado** | spoiled |
| **malo** | bad |
| **maltratar** | to mistreat |
| **marido** | husband |
| **matrimonio** | a married couple |
| **meter la pata** | to stick one's foot in one's mouth |
| **mezquino, tacaño** | miserly, hoarding money |
| **mimado** | spoiled |
| **modesto** | modest |
| **molesto** | annoyed, bothered |
| **mujer** | woman |
| **mundano** | mundane |
| **musculoso, fornido, cachas** | muscular |
| **nacer** | to be born |
| **nacimiento** | birth |
| **narizona** | having a big nose |
| **narizón** | a big nose |
| **negligente** | negligent |
| **nervioso** | nervous |
| **niñera, -o** | babysitter |
| **niñez** | childhood |
| **niño** | child |
| **normal** | normal |
| **novia, -o** | boyfriend, girlfriend, fiancee |
| **obedecer** | to obey |
| **obediente** | obedient |
| **odiar** | to hate |
| **ojos verdes** | green eyes |
| **ojos azules** | blue eyes |
| **optimista** | optimistic |
| **organizado** | organized |
| **orgullo** | pride |
| **orgulloso** | proud |
| **paciente** | patient |
| **padre** | father |
| **padres** | parents |
| **parecerse a** | to resemble |
| **pareja** | a pair, couple |
| **pariente / un familiar** | a relative |
| **de parto** | in labor |
| **pasivo** | passive |
| **payaso** | a clown |
| **pelear, luchar** | to fight |
| **pelirrojo** | redhead |
| **pelo rubio** | blonde |
| **pelo rizado, crespo, afro** | curly hair |
| **pelo castaño** | brown hair |
| **pelo canoso** | grey hair |
| **pelo corto** | short hair |
| **peludo** | hairy |
| **perezoso** | lazy |
| **pesado** | hevy or boring |
| **pesimista** | pessimist |
| **popular** | popular |
| **portarse bien/mal** | to behave or misbehave |
| **práctico** | practical |
| **precoz** | precocious, advanced for age |
| **preocupado** | worried |
| **preocuparse por /de** | to worry about |
| **presumido** | presumptuous |
| **puntual** | punctual |
| **quejarse de** | to complain about |
| **raro, extraño** | rare |
| **reconciliarse** | to reconcile |
| **regalo** | gift |
| **reír** | to laugh |
| **la relación** | relationship |
| **religioso** | religious |
| **respeto** | respect |
| **respetar** | to respect |
| **responsabilidad** | responsibility |
| **rizado** | curly |
| **romántico** | romantic |
| **rubio, güero** | blonde |
| **sabelotodo** | a know-it-all |
| **sablista** | a moocher |
| **satisfecho, lleno** | satisfied |
| **sentirse** | to feel |
| **serio** | serious |
| **simpático** | nice |
| **sobrino** | nephew |
| **sociable, social** | social |
| **soltero** | single |
| **sonreír** | to smile |
| **sorprendido** | surprised |
| **súper contento** | very happy |
| **tacaño** | stingy |
| **tener bigote** | to have a mustache |
| **tener celos** | to be jealous |
| **tener la culpa** | to be guilty |
| **tener ganas de** | to feeli like doing something |
| **tener miedo** | to be afraid |
| **tener vergüenza** | to be ashamed |
| **terco, testarudo** | stubborn |
| **tímido** | timid |
| **tonto, bobo, estúpido** | stupid |
| **torpe** | clumsy |
| **tranquilo, calmado** | calm |
| **travieso, osado** | mischevious |
| **triste** | sad |
| **tuerto** | one-eyed |
| **vago** | a slacker |
| **valentía** | bravery |
| **valiente** | brave |
| **vanidoso** | vain |
| **viejo, anciano** | old |
| **virtud** | virtue |
| **vivo** | alive |
| **zurdo** | left-handed |
| **ocuparse con o de** | to look after |

**LOS PROBLEMAS SOCIALES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **el aborto** | abortion |
| **el abortista** | a pro-choicer |
| **el aborto clandestino** | backstreet abortion |
| **el anti-abortista** | a pro-lifer |
| **el embarazo no deseado** | an unwanted pregnancy |
| **el feto** | fetus |
| **la pastilla (pildura) anticonceptiva** | birth control pill |
| **la prueba de embarazo** | pregnancy test |
| **el banco de sangre** | blood bank |
| **el donante** | donor |
| **seronegativo** | HIV-negative |
| **seropositivo** | HIV-positive |
| **la transfusión** | tranfusion |
| **el crimen** | crime |
| **el agresor** | aggressor, perpetrator |
| **la alarma antirrobo** | burglar alarm |
| **la amenaza de bomba** | bomb threat |
| **apuñalar** | to stab |
| **el asesinato a sangre fría** | cold-blooded murder |
| **el atraco** | hold-up or ambush |
| **las drogas** | drugs |
| **la adicción** | addiction |
| **la drogadicto** | drug addict |
| **ser una drogata/un yonqui** | to be a. addict |
| **el alcoholímetro** | breathalizer |
| **el alcohólico** | alcoholic |
| **la alucinación** | hallucination |
| **bajo los efectos del alcohol** | under the influence of alcohol |
| **la cocaína** | cocaine |
| **el camello** | drug pusher |
| **drogarse** | to do drugs |
| **ebrio/borracho** | drunk |
| **la epidemia** | epidemic |
| **fumar** | to smoke |
| **el alquitrán** | tar |
| **la calada** | puff, toke |
| **la campaña antitabaco** | anti-tobacco campaign |
| **el cáncer del pulmón** | lung cancer |
| **la colilla** | cig. butt |
| **dejar de fumar** | to quit smoking |
| **el fumador** | smoker |
| **gorronear un cigarrillo** | bum a cig. |
| **el humo pasivo** | secondhand smoke |
| **la nicotina** | nicotine |
| **la pipa** | pipe |
| **el tabaquismo** | tobacco addiction |
| **el incendio provocado** | arson |
| **el índice de criminalidad** | criminal index |
| **la lucha contra el crimen** | the fight against crime |
| **el narcotraficante** | drug trafficker |
| **la pandilla/pandilleros** | gang/gang member |
| **el perro antidrogas** | drug dog |
| **el porro** | a joint, blunt |
| **el preservativo, el condón, camiseta** | condom |
| **la promiscuidad** | promiscuity |
| **el rehén** | hostage |
| **la resaca, estar de goma** | a hangover |
| **ser echado de casa** | to be thrown out of your house |
| **si bebes no conduzcas** | don't drink and drive |
| **el SIDA** | AIDS virus |
| **los anticuerpos** | antibodies |
| **la célula** | cell |
| **contraer el virus** | to contract a virus |
| **pasar el virus a la pareja** | to pass on a virus to a partner |
| **el síndrome** | syndrome |
| **la sobredosis** | overdose |
| **la violación** | rape |
| **darle al porro** | to hit a joint |
| **despreciar** | to scorn |
| **fugarse de casa** | to run away from home |
| **reivindicar el atentado** | to claim responsibility for a terrorist attack |
| **secuestrar** | to hijack, kidnap, sequester |
| **sangriento** | bloody |
| **donar** | to donate |

**LA SOCIEDAD**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **apoderarse de / tomar poder** | to seize |
| **apoyar** | support |
| **el arma** | weapon |
| **arrestado, detenido** | arrested |
| **asesinado** | assasinated |
| **avance** | advancement |
| **banco** | bank, bench |
| **calabozo, celda** | dungeon |
| **campaña** | campaign |
| **campesino** | peasant |
| **candidata, candidato** | candidate |
| **el capital (m)** | capital ($) |
| **la capital (f)** | capital (city) |
| **capitalismo** | capitalism |
| **capturar / atrapar** | capture |
| **la cárcel** | jail |
| **cargo** | the charge |
| **carismático** | charismatic |
| **celda, calabozo** | jail cell |
| **censura** | censorship |
| **choque** | clash, wreck, crash |
| **ciudadano** | citizen |
| **código** | code |
| **el cohete** | rocket |
| **colaborar** | to collaborate |
| **comisaría** | police station |
| **conducir, manejar, guiar** | to drive |
| **conquistar** | conquer |
| **contaminación, polución** | pollution |
| **delito** | petty crime |
| **derecho** | the right |
| **derechos humanos** | human rights |
| **derrocar, derrotar** | to overthrow |
| **desarrollar** | to develop |
| **desarrollo** | development |
| **desperdicios, acabados, basura** | wastes |
| **detención** | detention |
| **dictadura** | dictatorship |
| **división de clases** | class division |
| **el ejército** | army |
| **elegir,seleccionar** | elect |
| **encarcelado** | encarcerated |
| **endeudarse** | to go in debt |
| **la enmienda** | ammendment |
| **esclavo** | slave |
| **estatal** | state (adj.) |
| **estereotipo** | stereotype |
| **exiliado** | exiled |
| **extraterrestre/ marciano** | alien |
| **federal** | federal |
| **fondos** | funds |
| **frontera** | border |
| **fuerzas militares, la mili** | armed forces |
| **funcionario** | civil servant |
| **gobernar** | to govern |
| **gobierno** | the government |
| **golpe de estado** | coup d'état |
| **guardia** | guard, police officer |
| **guerra** | war |
| **guerra civil** | civil war |
| **la huelga** | a strike |
| **la igualdad** | equality |
| **imperio** | empire |
| **inflación** | inflation |
| **inmigrante** | immigrant |
| **intervenir** | to intervene |
| **investigador** | researcher, investigator |
| **jefe** | boss, chief |
| **el juez** | judge |
| **liberal** | liberal |
| **liberar** | to set free |
| **libertad** | liberty, freedom |
| **libertad de expresión** | freedom of speech |
| **libertad de prensa** | freedom of the press |
| **libre** | free |
| **llegar al poder** | to come to power |
| **mandados** | orders, errands |
| **marchar** | to march |
| **medios de comunicación** | means of communication |
| **mercado libre** | free market |
| **militar** | military (person) |
| **el motín** | revolt |
| **multa** | a fine |
| **mundo** | world |
| **la nación/ el país** | country |
| **noticias** | news |
| **opción** | choice, option |
| **oponerse a** | to oppose |
| **ordenador/la computadora** | computer |
| **el país** | country |
| **palacio** | palace |
| **partidario** | partisan |
| **partido** | party |
| **patria** | country |
| **la paz** | peace |
| **peatón** | pedestrian |
| **pena de muerte** | death penalty |
| **persecución** | persecution |
| **perseguir** | to persue |
| **el planeta** | planet |
| **la población** | population |
| **poder** | power |
| **poderoso** | powerful |
| **policía** | police force |
| **la política** | politics |
| **político** | politician |
| **potencia/ el poder** | power |
| **prensa / los medios** | press |
| **el presidente ./ la presidenta** | president |
| **presidio** | prison |
| **preso** | captive/ prisoner |
| **préstamo** | loan |
| **la prisión** | prison |
| **prisionero** | prisoner |
| **privado** | private |
| **promover** | to promote |
| **provocar** | to provoke |
| **público** | public |
| **pueblo** | town/ people |
| **el/la rebelde** | rebel |
| **reforma** | reform |
| **reforma agraria** | farm reform |
| **refugiado** | refugee |
| **el régimen** | regime |
| **la región** | region |
| **el rehén** | hostage |
| **rendirse/ darse por vencido** | to surrender |
| **reportero** | reporter |
| **la represalia** | retaliation |
| **restringir** | to restrict, restrain |
| **la reunión** | meeting |
| **la revista** | magazine |
| **la revolución** | revolution |
| **el robo / el hurto** | robbery |
| **rodear (de)** | to surround |
| **secuestrar** | to kidnap, hijack |
| **el senador /la senadora** | senator |
| **el sindicato** | labor union |
| **el soldado** | soldier |
| **suprimir** | to suppress |
| **tecnológico (look-no H!)** | technological |
| **tener don de gentes** | to have a "way"/knack w/ people |
| **el testigo** | witness |
| **la traición** | treason |
| **el tribunal** | the court |
| **votar por** | to vote for |

**VERBOS AVANZADOS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **advertir** | to warn |
| **afligirse** | to get distressed, worried |
| **agarrar / coger** | to grab |
| **agonizar** | to be dying |
| **agotarse** | to exhaust, run out of |
| **agravar** | to aggravate, make worse |
| **aguantar** | to bear, to endure |
| **alejarse** | to withdraw oneself, go far away. |
| **alquilar** | to rent |
| **amanecer** | to dawn |
| **amenazar** | to threaten |
| **aniquilar** | to annihilate, to exterminate |
| **añorar** | to feel nostalgic for, to miss |
| **anular** | to void, nullify |
| **apoderarse** | to take over |
| **apresar** | to capture |
| **aprovecharse de** | to take advantage |
| **arrepentirse** | to repent, or regret |
| **arrodillarse** | to kneel down |
| **arrojar** | to hurl, fling, to throw. |
| **asegurar** | to secure, reassure |
| **asir** | to grab |
| **atestiguar** | to testify |
| **atropellar** | to run over |
| **aumentar** | to raise |
| **aventurarse** | to venture, to risk |
| **avisar** | to notify |
| **bordear** | to skirt, go around |
| **brotar** | to sprout, to erupt, to appear |
| **calentar** | to warm up, to heat |
| **capacitar** | to enable, to prepare for |
| **capturar** | to capture |
| **carecer** | to lack |
| **cazar** | to hunt |
| **ceder** | to hand over, to yield |
| **cegar** | to blind |
| **combatir** | to fight |
| **compadecer** | to sympathize |
| **compartir** | to share |
| **comprobar** | to verify, to confirm |
| **confiar** | to trust |
| **consolar** | to comfort |
| **contagiar** | to spread, infect |
| **contradecir** | contradict |
| **convertir** | to convert |
| **cosechar** | to harvest |
| **criar** | to raise |
| **cubrir** | to cover |
| **cumplir** | to fulfill |
| **debatir** | to debate |
| **debilitar** | to weaken |
| **degradar** | to degrade |
| **demandar** | to sue, to file a suit |
| **derrotar** | to defeat |
| **derrumbarse** | to crumble |
| **desaparecer** | to disappear |
| **desaprovechar** | to waste, to misuse |
| **desarrollar** | to develop |
| **desempenar** | to fulfill, to carry out |
| **desgarrar** | to tear, to rip |
| **desilusionar** | to disappoint |
| **deslizarse** | to slide |
| **despejarse** | to clear up |
| **desplazarse** | to move, to shift |
| **destacarse** | to stand out, to excel |
| **deteriorar** | to deteriorate |
| **devolver** | to return something |
| **disuadir** | to dissuade |
| **disimular** | to pretend, to conceal |
| **disparar** | to shoot |
| **disponer** | to arrange |
| **divulgar** | to reveal, to disclose |
| **donar** | to donate |
| **echar** | to throw away |
| **emanar** | to emanate, to arise from |
| **embarcarse** | to board a ship |
| **emocionarse** | to get excited |
| **empacar** | to pack |
| **empeorar** | to get worse |
| **empujar** | to push |
| **enamorarse de** | to fall in love |
| **encerrarse** | to lock oneself up |
| **enfrentarse con** | to confront |
| **enterarse de** | to find out |
| **entrenar** | to train |
| **entretener** | to entertain |
| **entrevistar** | to interview |
| **escaparse** | to escape |
| **esforzarse** | to make an effort |
| **esparcir** | to spread, or scatter |
| **especular** | to ponder, to speculate on |
| **evitar** | to avoid |
| **exigir** | to demand |
| **fallecer** | to die |
| **familiarizarse con** | to familiarize onself with |
| **fastidiar** | to bother |
| **filtrar** | to filter |
| **financiar** | to finance |
| **florecer** | to bloom |
| **flotar** | to float |
| **fluir** | to flow |
| **fomentar** | to foster, to encourage |
| **fortalecer** | to strengthen |
| **fracturar** | to fracture |
| **fundar** | to found |
| **gozar** | to enjoy |
| **guiar** | to guide |
| **habitar** | to inhabit, to live |
| **hechizar** | to cast a spell, bewitch |
| **helar** | to freeze |
| **honrar** | to honor |
| **identificarse** | to identify oneself |
| **impedir** | to obtruct, to hinder |
| **imponer** | to impose |
| **incluir** | to include |
| **inculcar** | to inculcate, to indoctrinate |
| **indagar** | to investigate |
| **inscribirse** | to register |
| **instalar** | to install |
| **instigar** | to provoke |
| **interceder** | to intercede |
| **interrumpir** | to interrupt |
| **inventar** | to invent |
| **invertir** | to invest |
| **jubilarse** | to retire |
| **lastimarse** | to get hurt |
| **lesionar** | to injure, wound |
| **localizar** | to locate |
| **luchar** | to fight |
| **madrugar** | to get up early |
| **masticar** | to chew |
| **mejorar** | to improve |
| **motivar** | to motivate |
| **navegar** | to navigate, to sail |
| **ocurrir /suceder** | to happen |
| **oler** | to smell |

**VERBOS AVANZADOS II**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **perdurar** | to endure, last |
| **permanecer** | to remain |
| **perseguir** | to chase, pursue, persecute |
| **preservar** | to preserve |
| **picar** | to bite, sting, chop/dice |
| **poblar** | to populate |
| **prescribir** | to prescribe |
| **prevalecer** | to prevail |
| **prevenir** | to prevent |
| **prever** | to anticipate |
| **probar** | to try, to taste |
| **procurar** | to try, to seek, to get |
| **propagar** | to disseminate |
| **proveer** | to provide |
| **quejarse** | to complain |
| **rastrear** | to rate, to drag |
| **reciclar** | to recycle |
| **reclamar** | to make a complaint |
| **reconciliarse** | to reconcile, to make up |
| **reconocer** | to recognize |
| **recuperarse** | to recover |
| **redistribuir** | to redistribute |
| **reflejar** | to reflect |
| **refugiarse** | to take refuge |
| **refutar** | to refute, to contradict |
| **reinar** | to reign |
| **remontarse** | to date from |
| **rendir** | to yield, produce |
| **renovarse** | to renew |
| **reponerse** | to recover, to recuperate |
| **reposar** | to rest |
| **reprobar** | to fail |
| **requerir** | to require |
| **resignarse** | to resign onself, to give up |
| **respetar** | to respect |
| **reunirse** | to get together |
| **roer** | to gnaw |
| **sobrar** | to be left over, to be more than enough |
| **sobresalir** | to stand out, to excel |
| **sobrevivir** | to survive |
| **solicitar** | to solicit, to ask for |
| **solucionar** | to solve |
| **sombrear** | to cast a shadow |
| **someter** | to submit |
| **sonar** | to dream |
| **soplar** | to blow |
| **soportar** | to tolerate, to bear |
| **sostener** | to sustain |
| **subastar** | to auction |
| **substituir** | to substitute |
| **surgir** | to arise, to come up |
| **tallar** | to carve |
| **tambalearse** | to stagger |
| **transcurrir** | to pass, to elapse |
| **trasladarse** | to move away |
| **trasnochar** | to stay up late |
| **triunfar** | to triumph, to win |
| **tropezarse** | to stumble |
| **turbar** | to disturb, to upset |
| **vagar** | to roam, to wander |
| **velar** | to watch, to keep vigil over |